B- Reading Comprehension and Critical Thinking

o- Reading Comprehension:-

A- Read the following passage and then answer the questions:-

Online distance learning is an instructional system which connects learners with educational resources. Students work on their own at home, or at school and communicate with faculty and other students via e-mail, video conferencing and other forms of computer-based communication. There are both advantages and disadvantages to online distance learning.

Online distance learning is available all the time and everywhere. However, there are drawbacks for some learners. The online learner only has the written text and no other face cues. This may confuse the learner and cause misunderstanding. While distance learning allows openness, it is also cumbersome because it is done by e-mail messages and writing and therefore may take more time than face- toface learning.

Online distance learning is important for students who may be unable to attend classes for various reasons like illnesses or busy schedules. They just want to further their studies at home.

- \. Online distance learning has merits. Mention some.
- Y. What is the effect of computer-based communication on distance learning?
- T. How can you solve the demerits of distance learning?
- ^{\xi}. Find the equivalent of the word "problematic" in the passage.

B- Read the following passage, then choose the correct answer:-

A few minutes ago, walking back from lunch, I started to cross the street when I heard the sound of a coin dropping. It wasn't much but, as I turned, my eyes caught the heads of several other people turning too. A woman had dropped what appeared to be a coin.

The tinkling sound of the coin dropping on a pavement is an attention-getter. Whatever the coin is, no one ignores its sound. It got me thinking about sounds again. We are **besieged** by so many sounds that attract the most attention. People in Cairo seldom turn to look when a fire engine, a police car or an ambulance comes screaming along the street.

When I'm in Cairo, I'm a Cairene. I don't turn either. I hardly hear a siren there. (بقية الأسئلة في الصفحة الرابعة)

In my little town, Tanta, the situation is different. The wail of a police or a fire siren brings me to my feet if I'm seated.

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It's the quietest sounds that have most effect on us not the loudest.

- \. The sound of a coin dropping makes people
 - a) think of money.

c) look at each other.

b) pay attention.

- d) stop crossing the street
- Y. People in Cairo
 - a) don't care about emergencies.
- c) are attracted by the sounds.

d) don't hear loud noises.

- **b)** are used to sirens.
- ۳. The writer
 - a) has lived in Tanta for a while.
- c) is interested in fire engines.
- **b)** has lived all his life in Cairo.
- d) hears sirens in Cairo.
- 4. The word 'besieged' in the passage means
 - a) silenced.
- **b)** crowded.
- c) surrounded.
- d) beseeched.

Critical Thinking

7- Choose the best ending for the following passage:-

Last year, I shared a flat with a friend. One night while sleeping, I woke up, feeling frightened. I didn't know why? But at that moment, I heard a loud crash from the living room. I waited then I decided to find out what was happening. I went to the living room but I didn't want to go in, so I stood behind the door, then I stepped into the room and switched the light on. My friend was on the floor asleep. I spoke to him and shook him and finally he woke up. Then he said

- a) "I wanted to sleep on the floor."
- b) "I often walk in my sleep and fall over chairs or tables without even noticing."
- c) "It's my hobby to sleep under chairs and tables."
- d) "I like to do that."

C – Writing

- Y- Write a dialogue between a talk-show host and a guest talking about the problem of unemployment and its evil results on people. Each person should speak three times. Greetings are not counted.
- Λ- Write an essay of not less than twenty lines on (A) or (B):-
- A- Generation gap.

B- Bird Flu.

(انتهت الأسئلة)