

Main Vocab

Unit 2 - My Father, An Egyptian Teacher

association	جمعية	responsible	مسئول	fatherly	أبوي
cultural	ثقافي	semicircle	نصف دائرة	plan	خطة - يخطط
ministry	وزارة	serious	جاد - خطير	ache	الم - يؤلم
political science	العلوم السياسية	silence	الصمت	demand	يطلب
discipline	نظام	spoil	يفسد - يدلل	qualities	صفات - سمات
layer	طبقة	strict	حازم	gentle	لطيف

Vocabulary

honour	شرف	paintings	لوحات	circle	دائرة
Be called	يسمى	inspire	يلهم	even	حتى
realise	يدرك	encourage	يشجع	luck	حظ
head teacher	مدير المدرسة	communicate	يتواصل	dream	يحلم
natural	طبيعي	take part in	يشارك في	believe	يعتقد
warm	ودود - رقيق - دافئ	conversation	محادثة	society	مجتمع
prepare	يعد - يجهز	warn	يحذر	whatever	مهما
lesson	درس	move	يتحرك	level	مستوي
goals	اهداف	change	يغير	reach	يصل الي
achieve	ينجز - يحقق	design	تصميم	dig deeper	يبحث - يحفر اعمق
introduction	مقدمة	different	مختلف	richer	أغني
steps	خطوات	difference	اختلاف	earth	الأرض
influence	تأثير - يؤثر	intelligent	ذكي	wet	مبلل
influential	مؤثر	intelligence	ذكاء	shower	دش
confidence	ثقة	hurt	يؤذي - يجرح	practice	ممارسة
confident	واثق	opinion	رأي	behaviour	سلوك
call	يسمى - ينادي	obey	يطيع	orders	أوامر
shape	شكل	rules	قواعد	behave	يتصرف
week-old	عمره اسبوع	materials	مواد خام	concerned	مهتم - قلق
typical	نموذجي - مثالي	sensible	حساس - عاقل	Make sure	يتأكد
several	عديد	archaeology	علم الآثار	Ministry of Education	وزارة التربية و التعليم
level	مستوي	especially	خاصة	unusual	غير عادي
strict	حازم - صارم	findings	نتائج	lecture	يحاضر
friendly	ودود	grow up	ينضج - يكبر	influence	يؤثر - تأثير
motherly	أمومي - حنون	Political (adj.)	سياسي	literature	الأدب
vet	طبيب بيطري	graduate	يتخرج	politician	سياسي

Words and antonyms

responsible	مسئول	irresponsible	غير مسئول
obey	يطيع	disobey	يعصى
wet	مبلل	dry	جاف
richer	اغني	poorer	أفقر
warm	دافئ	cold	بارد

نص الاستماع TAPE SCRIPT

Interviewer: Many people have grown up reading the books of Abdel-Tawab Youssef. In Fact, I have just finished one of his books, called MY FATHER, AN EGYPTIAN TEACHER. With me today is Mrs Abdelaziz. She has written a book about why the writer became successful. So, Mrs Abdelaziz, Was Youssef from Cairo?

Mrs Abdelaziz: No, he wasn't, although he lived all his life there. He was born in 1928 in a small village near Beni Suef. When he was a child, he loved to read children's books and also loved writing.

Interviewer: Did he go to university?

Mrs Abdelaziz: Yes, in 1945 he started studying political science at Cairo University. He graduated in 1950 and then worked for the Egyptian Ministry of Education but six months later, his father died.

Interviewer: That must have been a difficult time for him.

Mrs Abdelaziz: That's right. He wanted to live in Cairo with his mother and his three younger sisters. His uncles didn't think that was a good idea, but he wanted to earn enough money to send his sisters to school, which was unusual at that time.

Interviewer: When did he start writing children book?

Mrs Abdelaziz: He didn't start for many years. He married Noaila Rashed in 1956 and they had three children. He set up the Children's Culture Association in 1968 and he travelled to many countries to study children's culture, but he didn't start writing until 1975.

Interviewer: What happened then?

Mrs Abdelaziz: Well, in 1957, started writing children's stories for radio and television. The stories were very successful and so he started to write novels, poems and plays, often about important events and people in the world. He won many awards for his writing.

Interviewer: Are his books only famous in Egypt?

Mrs Abdelaziz: No. Since he became famous in Egypt, people have translated his books into many languages, including English, French and Chinese. He travelled a lot too. In 1985, he lectured at the University of Ohio in the United States literature. He died in 2015, aged 87.

Interviewer: His books have influenced children for many years, and I am sure children will continue to enjoy his books in the future. Thank you!

MY FATHER, AN EGYPTIAN TEACHER

For all those who have had the honour of being called "teacher" The head teacher realized that the young teacher was worried about his- first lesson at the school "Don't worry, you have all the qualities to be a good teacher!" he said "You are very natural with the students. You're serious and responsible warm but strict. - That is what I've learnt about you in the short time you've been here. You will need to discipline the students, but you'll be fatherly and gentle". Do you think so? I've always prepared my lessons well," said the teacher. "I give myself goals and plan how to achieve them. I plan an introduction and then use steps. And I like to use paintings and pictures," said the teacher "that's good. You've come with fresh ideas,". Answered the head. "I believe that a teacher mustn't silence his students. He must inspire them and encourage them to communicate and to take part in conversations." "You don't want to spoil the students," warned the head. "Oh, I won't. We should encourage them to move around the class. We can change the design of the classroom: if there's a discussion, the students can sit in a circle or semicircle. We could even have the class outside, under the trees!" said the teacher. "Good luck with your first class tomorrow," said the head. The head teacher left him dreaming about his new life as a teacher. He believed that his was the most important job: he was society's engineer, helping to build it. A teacher is like the layers of the earth: whatever level you reach, you can dig deeper to find more layers that are even richer than before. His was the best job in the world.

DEFINITIONS

association جمعية	an organization for people with the same interests, or who do the same kind of work.
Cultural ثقافى	relating to art, music, literature etc.
ministry وزارة	a government department
political science علوم سياسية	the study of the ideas and activities that are concerned with how a country is governed.
Lectured يحاضر	talked to a group of people about a subject.
Importance هام	the quality of being important
influenced مؤثر	had an effect on the way someone or something develops or behaves
discipline النظام	to teach someone to obey rules and control their own behavior
layer طبقة	one of several levels of different materials that are on top of each other
responsible مسؤل	sensible and able to be trusted.
Semicircle شبه دائرة	a group arranged in a curved line.
Serious خطير	quiet and sensible.
Silence صمت	make someone stop giving their opinion.
Spoil يفسد	let a child have or do whatever they want.
Strict حازم	making sure that people always obey rules.
Honour شرف	something that makes you feel proud and happy.

LANGUAGE NOTES

- realize يدرك أو يفهم recognize يتعرف على
 have the honour of لديه شرف have the qualities to be لدية الصفات
 has/have been to ذهب واعداد has/have gone to (مازال هناك) ذهب ولم يعد
 score goals يحرز أهدافا reach/achieve goals يصل لأهدافه
 inspire يلهم aspire يطمح conspire يتآمر
 encourage...to+ مصدر على يشجع على Left ... dreaming about... تركه يحلم بـ
 take part in = participate = يشارك في take place يحدث
 spoil the students يفسد- يسيء sit in a circle or semicircle يجلس في دائرة أو شبه دائرة
 graduated in+ المادة أو السنة graduated from+ الجامعة a graduate of خريج
 Live with يعيش مع Live in يعيش في live on - يعيش على
 earn money يكسب مال = earn living.
 gain (weight - skill - experience- reputation - money -.....) يكتسب
 event حدث هام incident حدث في قصة أو فيلم accident حادثة
 award جائزة أو يمنح جائزة أو شهادة جامعية reward يكافئ أو مكافأة على
 famous....for.. مشهور بـ famous ... in .. مشهور في .. famous ... as .. مشهور كـ

Do a project - carry out a project

Time وقت a time مرة

Work for work with work on work out

Include contain consist of

Start to + inf =start + G.

Starting to + inf

Start by + G. start with + n.

PREPOSITIONS

a graduate of	خريج	grow up	يكبر
awards for	جوائز	in fact	في الحقيقة
die of	يموت بسبب	Good luck with	حظ سعيد في
discourage from	لا يشجع على	learn about	يتعلم عن
dream about	يحلم بـ	graduated in	تخرج في
encourage to	يشجع على	lectured at	يحاضر في
responsible for	مسؤل عن	married to	متزوج من
send to	يرسل إلى	set up	ينشئ
sit in	يجلس في	worried about	قلق عن

Choose the correct answer on vocabulary

- 1 – Mr Youssef set up an..... to help children in 1968.
a – association b – bookshop c – library d – opera
- 2 – Ali’s grandfather was a doctor and worked for the of health.
a – ministry b – trade c – embassy d – factory
- 3 – The teacher told us about the..... of revising before the exam.
a – ugliness b – importance c – uselessness d – worthless
- 4 – The tourists went on a tour of Egypt, visiting all the sites.
a – industrial b – tiny c – agricultural d – cultural
- 5 – My history teacher my decision to become a teacher, too.
a – influence b – influencing c – influenced d – influential
- 6 – Mona’s uncle is an expert on science and often..... at the university.
a – lectures b – structures c – attracts d – attaches
- 7 – Shakespeare’s plays have been very.....many writers have used his stories.
a – furless b – bitter c – useless d – influential
- 8 – The football team are playing with a lot of I think they are going to win!
a – inconfidence b – confident c – confidential d – confidence
- 9 – Don’t lose those forms. They are very
- a – bad b – unimportant c – useless d – important*
- 10 – What is the in meaning between where and wear?
a – difference b – same c – safety d – different
- 11 – You need a lot of to be good at chess.
a – intelligence b – food c – fun d – flour
- 12 – A week-old moon has the shape of
- a – square b – triangle c – semicircle d – circle*
- 13 – When you..... means to make someone stop giving their opinions.
a – silence b – kill c – argue d – communicate
- 14 - is the practice of making someone obey rules and orders.
a – discrimination b – discipline c – distribute d – contribute
- 15 - When you let a child do whatever they want, with the result that they behave badly.....
- a – boil b – spill c – spoil d – spell*
- 16 – The behavior that is typical of a kind or concerned father means.....
- a – fatherly b – motherly c – childish d – sisterly*
- 17 –are the several levels of different materials that are on top of each other.
a – layers b – floors c – grounds d – lawyers
- 18 – Someone who is sensible and can be trusted.....
- a – responsible b – irresponsible c – lazy d – reckless*
- 19 - Someone who is quiet and does not often laugh.....
- a – funny b – clown c – serious d – selfish*
- 20 – Someone who makes sure that people always obey rules and does not let people behave badly
- a – strict b – infectious c – printer d – jelly*
- 21 – I ran for ten kilometers yesterday and now my legs.....
- a – ache b – ruck c – sack d – buck*
- 22 – Phone me after school and we can have a about the weekend.
a – chat b – poem c – mat d – argument
- 23 – Let’s play a game in the..... between lessons.
a – meek b – leak c – fake d – break
- 24 – The tourists sat by the pool and the sun.
a – faced b – raised c – mailed d – haled
- 25 – The teacher..... to know why the students were all late.
a – demanded b – wandered c – wounded d – handed
- 26 – We..... to go to Greece for the holidays next year.
a – plan b – plane c – plant d – planet
- 27 – I have the of being a teacher.

- a - honour* *b - habit* *c - shy* *d - ashamed*
 28 – The head teacher that the young teacher was worried.
a - recognized *b - realized* *c - identified* *d - qualified*
- 29 – He has all the to be a good teacher.
a - relations *b - quantities* *c - amounts* *d - qualities*
- 30 – A good teacher should..... the students.
a - discipline *b - attack* *c - kill* *d - insult*
- 31 – I myself goals and plan how to achieve them.
a - achieve *b - give* *c - score* *d - reach*
- 32 – He is imaginative, he always comes with..... ideas.
a - fresh *b - flesh* *c - rotten* *d - bad*
- 33 – A good teacher must his students and encourage them.
a - conspire *b - inspire* *c - desire* *d - aspire*
- 34 – My father always encourages me to take..... in conversations.
a - on *b - after* *c - place* *d - part*
- 35 – You shouldn't your student.
a - encourage *b - spoil* *c - help* *d - respect*
- 36 – If there is a discussion, the students can.....in a circle or semicircle.
a - sit *b - set* *c - site* *d - slip*
- 37 – Goodwith your first match tomorrow.
a - look *b - leak* *c - luck* *d - puck*
- 38 – The head teacher left him..... about his new life as a teacher.
a - viewing *b - leaning* *c - watering* *d - dreaming*
- 39 – A teacher is the layers of the earth.
a - likes *b - like* *c - liked* *d - liking*
- 40 – level you reach, you can dig deeper.
a - But *b - However* *c - Whatever* *d - Why*
- 41 – Many people haveup reading the books of Abel-Tawab.
a - grown *b - eaten* *c - slept* *d - died*
- 42 – In 1945, he started studying..... science at Cairo University.
a - politico *b - political* *c - politician* *d - policy*
- 43 – He in 1950.
a - graduate *b - graduated* *c - will graduate* *d - graduating*
- 44 – When his father died, it was a.....time for him.
a - easy *b - good* *c - difficult* *d - nice*
- 45 – He wanted to..... enough money to send his sisters to school.
a - earn *b - win* *c - gain* *d - lose*
- 46 – Heat the University of Ohio.
a - lectured *b - pictured* *c - addicted* *d - evicted*
- 47 – He was married A son and a daughter.
a - to *b - with* *c - from* *d - in*
- 48 – He set up Children's.....Association to study children's culture.
a - Culture *b - Agriculture* *c - Industry* *d - Farming*
- 49 – His books have..... children for many years.
a - influenced *b - punished* *c - vanished* *d - threatened*

☑ Present Perfect ☑

have - has + pp

1 يستخدم ليصف حدث بدأ في الماضي وما زال مستمراً حتى الوقت الحاضر أو المستقبل

I have lived in Egypt since 1980.

2 يستخدم المضارع التام للتعبير عن حدث منتهى في الماضي بدون تحديد الزمن.

I have written many books.

-I wrote many books last year.

الأحداث التاريخية العتيقة والأفعال التي قام بها من ماتوا تأتي في الماضي البسيط دون تحديد زمن.

Ramsis II built many temples and monuments.

3 يستخدم المضارع التام للتعبير عن حدث حدث توا (just / already)

☐ I've just finished my homework.

4 يستخدم المضارع التام للتعبير عن حدث يشير إلى شيء لم يحدث بعد (never / yet)

☉ I've never been to Europe.

☉ I haven't finished my homework yet.

5 يستخدم عند سؤال شخص ما عن تجاربه الشخصية (ever).

☉ Have you ever been to Italy?

الكلمات الدالة عليه:

1- Just- already في الإثبات

2- Ever never نفي -سؤال اثبات

3- Lately recently نفي - اثبات

4- Yet نهاية الجملة المنفية و السؤال

5- So far –up till now: نهاية الجملة في الإثبات و السؤال

6- ♦ Since (3 o'clock/This morning/Monday/Last week/Last month/2005/ then / our meeting)

♦ For (2 hours/5 days/the last week/9 months/5 years/a week/ /a long time / ages / a while)

1- ♣ (بداية فترة زمنية) since – مضارع تام (مستمر) ♣ ♦ He has studied since 3 o'clock

2- ♣ ماضي بسيط ----- since - مضارع تام (مستمر) ♣ ♦ He has worked here since he graduated.

3- ♣ ماضي بسيط + فاعل + since + المدة + It is/ It has been + ♦ It is five weeks since he lived here.:

(مدة) for – مضارع تام (مستمر) ♦ He has studied for 3 hours.

Have been to / has been to

ذهب و عاد

Have gone to / has gone to

ذهب و لم يعد

مضارع تام
منفي
+

ماضي بسيط + when + ماضي بسيط + The last time/ last = ماضي بسيط + since

I haven't seen him since he was young. = I last saw him when he was young.

ago + مدة + ماضي بسيط + The last time/ last = ماضي بسيط + since + مدة + It's

It's a long time since I last saw him. = I last saw him a long time ago.

ago + مدة + ماضي بسيط + The last time/ last = مدة + for + مضارع تام منفي

I haven't seen him for years. = I last saw him years ago.

ماضي بسيط + when + مصدر + began to/started to + فاعل = ماضي بسيط + since + مضارع تام مثبت

I have lived here since I was a child. = I began to live here when I was a child.

ago + مدة + مصدر + began to/started to + فاعل = مدة + for + مضارع تام مثبت

I have worked here for years. = I began to work here years ago.

Ever ---- never

I have never been to Cairo before. = It is the first time I have ever been to Cairo.

This is the best film I've ever seen. = I've never seen such a good film/ a film better than this \ A film as good as this.

He is still writing the report.= He hasn't finished writing the report yet.

He has just arrived. He arrived a moment ago.

Choose the correct answer:

1- Have you met the manager (just – yet – ever – since) ?

2- Dalia has practised her hobby (since – for – yet – recently) a long time.

3- Reham (visits - has visited - is visiting - visit) London recently

4- They (have been – have gone – had gone - gone) to the USA. They are in Cairo now.

5- She (has left – leaves – left – would leave) for work already

6- Have you eaten all these bananas (ever – never – already – since)? .

7- Samir and Nagy (were – have gone – have been – had been) friends all their lives.

8- I have known him (since – when – for – ago) we joined the university.

9- Noha has (already – yet – never – ever) cleaned her room. It looks nice now.

10- Adel has graduated from university (for – since - in – until) 2003.

11- We have lived in Cairo since we (have married – married – get married – marry)

12- The manager has met many people (when – on – after -since) he arrived at his office.

- 13- It's five hours since she (has come – come – coming – came) back home.
 14-He (eats – has eaten – had eaten – is eating) three sandwiches up till now
 15-This tree (grew – grows – will grow – has grown) phenomenally tall over the years.
 16-They (lived – have lived – were living – live) in Luxor since 2015.
 17-I can't phone my parents because I (lost – was losing – have lost -lose) my phone.
 18- Nawal hasn't studied the present (already – yet – ago – recent)
 19- The plane (left – already left – just left - has just left). I can see it in the sky!
 20- My uncle has lived abroad (for – already – yet- since) five years ago .
 21-Hala cannot play tennis because she (hurt – had hurt – hurts - has hurt) her hand
 22-Basel is not hungry because he (has eaten – eats – is eaten –ate) a big lunch.
 23- We can't go home by bus because the last bus(left – has left – leaves - had left)
 24-Hamid's hair is wet because he (has – had had - has had – had) a shower.
 25-Radwa doesn't know what flying is like as she (flies–flew – has never flown- not flies).
 26-What have you (ever – yet – since – never) done that you would like to do?
 27-How long have you studied English (ago – just – since – for)?
 28-(For – Until – About – Since) when have you lived in your home?
 29- I have never eaten shrimps (ever – by – before – after)
 30 – Where is your father? My father (has been – has gone – had gone – had been) to Cairo.

VERBS AND NOUNS

هناك كلمات تعامل معاملة الاسم وكذلك الفعل في نفس الوقت مثل:

noun أسم	plan خطة	ache ألم	break فسحة/ راحة	cha درشة	demand طلب	face وجه
verb فعل	plan يخطط	ache يتألم	break يكسر	chat يدرش	demand يطلب	face يواجه

I plan an introduction and then use steps. (فعل)

He made a plan for the lesson. (اسم)

LANGUAGE FUNCTIONS

Asking for advice السؤال عن النصيحة	Giving advice إعطاء النصيحة
What advice can you give me?	I think you should ...
What do you think I should do?	Why don't you ...?
Can you give me any advice?	If I were you, I'd ...
	What about -ing ...?
	I think it'd be a good idea to..
	You could ...
	The best thing you could do would be to ...
	I advise you to ...

1 Finish the following dialogue.

Ragab is talking to his friend Magdi.

Ragab I'd like to keep fit. 1 ?

Magdi Yes. If I were you, I'd go swimming every day.

Ragab The swimming pool is a long way from my house. How can I get there?

Magdi 2.....

Ragab That's a good idea. I'm sure some students in our class go there by bus. I can go with them.

Magdi I'd really like to start a new hobby but I'm not sure which one. 3..... ?

Ragab Why don't you start collecting coins? I collect them already so I could help you.

Magdi Thanks, Ragab. But I want a sport.

Ragab 4 ?

Magdi tennis! It needs talent and it costs 5

Ragab Why don't you play football?

Magdi 6

5) Write a paragraph of about ONE HUNDRED AND TWENTY (120) words on ONE (1) of the following:

a a summary of a book that you have enjoyed

b a teacher who has helped you

6) Translation

a) Translate into Arabic:

1 We all appreciate the profession of teaching because a good teacher builds a good citizen.

2 We should honour great writers and thinkers, especially those who have published distinguished works.

b) Translate ONE (1) sentence only into English

1- لقد كتب الروائي عبد التواب يوسف العديد من قصص الأطفال المثيرة

2- بمجرد ان رأيت الحادث اتصلت بالشرطة وحضروا علي الفور