



Unit1

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|---|---|
| Beat يهزم/ينهزم | Enemy عدو / team فريق/person |
| Win يفوز/ يكسب | a cup / a medal / a prize / a game / championship/ election/race |
| Gain يكتسب شئ معنوى | information / experience خبرة / weight / fame شهرة/ knowledge/speed |
| Earn يكسب | Money / his living قوت يومه |
| 1- work (عمل - مكان العمل) اسم لا يعد | |
| - I have got a lot of work to do. | - Mr Ahmed leaves work at two o'clock. |
| Egypt has many amazing works of engineering | ملحوظة ممكن ان تعد عند الحديث عن عمل ادبى او فنى او هندسى |
| job وظيفة اسم يعد | - He has got a job as a teacher. |
| career الحياة المهنية للفرد | - He started his career five years ago. |
| profession مهنة :تحتاج الى مؤهلات وتدريب (التدريس/الطب) | - Teaching is a great profession. |
| 2- publish ينشر (مجلة - كتاب) | |
| come out = be published يصدر - ينشر | - The writer has published three books recently. |
| spread ينشر / ينشر (مرض/حرق) | - My new book came out / was published only last week. |
| prevail يسود/ يعم | - fire spread rapidly because of the strong wind in the end, justice prevailed and the men set free |
| 3- experience (خبرة ليس لها جمع) | |
| - experience (تجربة حياتية لها جمع) | - He got the job thanks to his experience. |
| - experience يمر به - يعاني من - يواجه | - he had a lot of interesting experiences during my year in Africa.. |
| - experiment (تجربة علمية لها جمع) | - He experienced many problems in his childhood. |
| - experiment يجري تجربة | - In labs, scientists do a lot of experiments. |
| | - She experimented on chickens as well as mice |
| 4- distract يشتت - يلهي | |
| - district منطقة - حي | - One of the group distracted me by asking for help. |
| | - She lives in Sayeda Zeinab district. |
| 5- insist on يصر على مصدر + should + فاعل + insist that | |
| - He insisted on seeing her. | She insisted that he should leave. |
| 6-routine اليومي الروتين (ما يقوم به الشخص من أعمال في نفس الوقت يوميا) red tape حكومى روتين | |
| → My daily routine is going to school every day. | |
| → We must get rid of the red tape in government offices. | |
| ٧- عند استخدام the قبل صفات معينة تتحول الصفة إلى اسم جمع: | |
| the poor / the rich / the disabled / the deaf / the blind / the dumb /the sick / the dead / the young / the old / the homeless / the elderly / the unemployed | |
| → The poor are in need of our help. = Poor people are in need of our help. | |
| 9- customs عادات مجتمع * habits عادات شخصية traditions تقاليد | |
| ➤ His habit was to have breakfast at 7:30 | |
| ☒ Colouring eggs on Sham El-Nesseem is an Ancient Egyptian custom | |
| 10- graduate from يتخرج من a graduate of خريج graduate with a degree in يتخرج بشهادة فى | |
| - He graduated from the Faculty of Medicine. | - He is a graduate of cairo university. |
| - He graduated with a degree in history. | |
| 11-On board = aboard على متن (سفنينة- طائرة) abroad خارج البلاد | |
| - There are twenty passengers on board | - I stayed abroad for seven years. |
| ١٢- لاحظ عدم جمع الكلمات الآتية إذا جاء قبلها عدد وبعدها اسم: | |
| Week / second / month / year / minute / hour / day | |
| → I usually have a ten-minute break for coffee at midday. | |
| ➤ a five-hour meeting | ☒ a three-day trip |
| 13-collection مجموعة من اشياء متشابهة/متجانسة mixture مزيج/خليط من مواد/اشياء مختلفة | |
| ☒ My parents gave me a collection of modern short stories for my birthday. | |
| → Their latest CD is a mixture of new and old songs. | |

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| 14-Retire يتقاعد عن العمل | resign يستقيل | fire يطرده/يفصل من الوظيفة |
| 15-Rule قاعدة/قانون | role دور | roll يدحرج/يلف |
| 16- price سعر | prize جائزة | present هدية |
| 17-reward (مقابل عمل جيد) | يكافئ- مكافئة (غير رسمية) | award يمنح - منحة/جائزة (رسمية) لانجاز |
| 18-Politician رجل سياسة بالداخل | diplomat دبلوماسي (بالخارج) | |

Unit 2

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|---|--|---|
| 1 -realize يدرك او يفهم | recognize يتعرف على شكل او هيئة مكان او شخص | |
| →He realized that his wallet was stolen. | →When I saw my friend, I couldn't recognize him. | |
| 2- as : يصف وظيفة شخص (للوامع) | like مثل (للتشبيه) | alike على السواء/ متشابه |
| - He works as an engineer. / - He wears glasses like his father. / | | the two children are very alike |
| 3- accident (غالباً بالإصابة أو الوفاة تنتهي) | A lot of road accidents are caused by drunken drivers. | |
| event حدث (هام / تاريخي / عظيم) | - The return of Taba was a great event. | |
| 4 - responsible for = in charge of..... مسؤول عن | | |
| → He is responsible for the students. | →Who is in charge of this this company? | |
| 5 - inspire يلهم * aspire..... يطمح * conspire..... يتآمر | | |
| → A good teacher must inspire his students and encourage them. | | |
| 6 - give myself goals... يحدد أهداف | reach /achieve goals.... يصل لأهدافه | score goals.... يحرز أهداف |
| → I give myself goals and plan how to achieve them. | | |
| → Unless you do your best, you won't achieve your goal | | |
| 7 - married to..... تزوج من * married with..... متزوج وعنده | | |
| →He is married to Mona and has three children. | | |
| →He is married with Dina and Ali. | | |
| 8 - live in/at يعيش في | live with يعيش مع | live on يعيش على او يتغذى على |
| He lived with his family in Cairo. | He lives at his uncle's house in Luxor | Babies live on milk |
| 9-encourage يشجع على : مصدر + to + شخص.. | | |
| →The teacher should encourage his students to communicate and take part in conversations. | | |
| 10- graduate from يتخرج من | a graduate of خريج ل | graduate with a degree in يتخرج بشهادة في |
| - He graduated from the Faculty of Medicine. | | - He is a graduate of cairo university. |
| - He graduated with a degree in history. | | |
| 11 - award..... جائزة أو يمنح جائزة أو شهادة جامعية | * reward..... يكافئ أو مكافأة على | |
| →He won many awards for his writing. | →He was awarded his PHD last week. | |
| →They rewarded him for his good behavior. | | |

Unit 3

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|--|---|-----------------|
| 1- trade in يتاجر في | trade with يتاجر مع شخص او دولة | |
| •Our company trades in cotton. | • Egypt trades with China every year | |
| 2-enthusiastic about متحمس لـ | enthusiast شخص متحمس | enthusiasm حماس |
| →I'm really enthuisatic about the ideas. | →My father is a football enthusiast | |
| 3- download (يحمل من النت) | - I'm going to download some information about space from the internet. | |
| - upload (يرفع معلومات الى الانترنت) | - it might take 10 minutes to upload this video to the website | |
| - overload (يفرط في التحميل(الاستخدام) | - be careful not to overload the washing machine | |
| - unload (يفرغ الحمولة) | - the driver unloaded some boxes from the back of the truck | |
| -load (يحمل/يشحن بضائع) | - it took an hour to load the van. | |
| 4- learn to + مصدر / how to + مصدر يتعلم | - She learned to play / how to play the piano. | |
| - teach .. obj .. to + مصدر / how to + مصدر يعلم | - She taught me to play / how to play the piano. | |
| - show + object + how to.... يبين- يوضح | - He showed his wife how to cook spaghetti. | |
| -Know (how to) + مصدر يعرف | →We should know how to use the internet. | |

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| 5-collection مجموعة من اشياء متشابهة/متجانسة | mixture مزيج/خليط من مواد/اشياء مختلفة |
| ☑ My parents gave me a collection of modern short stories for my birthday. → Their latest CD is a mixture of new and old songs. | |
| 6 - menu قائمة طعام | # list قائمة بأسماء او اشياء |
| 7-Rule قاعدة/قانون | role دور |
| 8-Available متاح/متوفر | roll يدحرج/يكور |
| 9-Gadget اداة/الة صغيرة | valuable ذو قيمة |
| 10-Reduce يقلل/يخفض | deduce يستنتج |
| 11-Wonder يتساءل/يتعجب | wander يتجول بلا هدف |
| 12 -Made of (مصنوع من مادة (لم يتغير في الشكل) | → → This chair is made of wood. |
| Made from (مصنوع من مادة (تغيرت في الشكل او اعيد تصنيعها) | → → Plastic is made from oil. |
| Made by (مصنوع بواسطة (شخص) | ⊗ The first car was made by Benz. |

Unit 4

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| 1-Argue for يناضل من اجل فكرة/راى/قضية | ⊗ Dr Aisha argued for women's right. |
| Argue against يناضل ضد /يعارض | ⊗ They argued against the new tax |
| Argue with يتجادل مع شخص فى الراى | ⊗ don't argue with me emad. just do what I tell you. |
| 2-Affecting مؤثر يوحى بالاشجن | impressive مؤثر يوحى بالاعجاب |
| effective (فعال ومفيد) | |
| ➤ Oliver twist is a deeply affecting story. | ⊗ the visit to the pyramids was really impressive |
| → Doctors are always trying to find effective new treatment for diseases. | |
| 3-Permission تصريح (موافقة/رضا) | permit تصريح رسمى مكتوب |
| licence رخصة (تصريح رسمى للقيادة) | |
| ⊗ Ali drove his father's car without his permission. | → People from other countries require work permits. |
| ➤ One can't drive a car without a driving licence | |
| 4- Be born in + (مكان/ سنة) // Be born on + (التاريخ) // Be born into + (عائلة) | |
| → My father was born in Cairo in 1949 . | ⊗ She was born into a good/wealthy family |
| 5- spend + (مدة زمنية) + v. ing يقضى وقت | # - spend + مبلغ مالى + on + /noun ينفق مال |
| - He spent two hours playing the piano. | ← - He spent a lot of money on food |
| 6- on (his) own بمفرده | - He did the job on his own. |
| - of (his) own خاص به - ملكه | - He has a room of his own. |
| 7-Rule قاعدة/قانون | role دور |
| 8-Solo(flight/voyage) منفرد/عمل منفرد | alone بمفرده |
| 9-personal شخصى | personnel هيئة العاملين بمصلحة حكومي |
| 8-Staff هيئة العمل (شركة/مدرسة) | crew طاقم (سفينة/طائرة) |
| 9 - responsible for = in charge of..... مسؤول عن | stuff يحشو/ يحنط |
| 10- inspire يلهم * aspire..... يطمح * conspire..... يتآمر | stiff صلب/قاسى |
| 11-inspect يفتش/يعاين | respect يحترم |
| 12-decide to + inf يقرر | aspect جانب/مظهر |
| decide that + جملة يقرر | - She decided to go out. |
| decide on + noun يحدد/ يختار | - He decided that you should attend. |
| - You have to decide on your goal in life | - Finally the parents decided on a name for the baby |
| 13-encourage.. يشجع على : مصدر + to .. شخص | |
| - My parents encouraged me to study medicine. | |
| هناك (ظروف) معينة يمكن أن يبدأ بها الكلام و ياتي بعدها جملة كاملة مثل | |
| Interestingly / undoubtedly بلا شك / unfortunately للأسف / luckily / personally | |
| Interestingly, none of their three children ever married | |

- Get : obtain - يحصل على . I got a good mark for my essay
- Get : receive - يستلم/يتسلم . I got an email from my friend this morning
- Get : buy - يشتري . We got a new TV from the shops
- Get : arrive - يصل الى . How are you getting home this evening?
- Get : become . يصبح . - It's getting very hot outside
- Get : persuade . يفتع . I got him to give me a pay rise.
- Get : understand - يفهم . Do you get what I'm saying?
- Get : catch . يصاب ب . - He got the flu and had to stay at home

Unit 5

١- لاحظ المعاني المختلفة للفعل Break في التعبيرات التالية:

- break the rules يخالف القواعد - Emily Dickinson's poems often broke the rules.
- break (my) heart يحطم الفؤاد/يسبب حزنا او ألما - It broke my heart to hear about the earthquake.
- break / violate the law يخرق القانون - You can go to prison if you break the law.
- break a record يحطم الرقم القياسي - He walked up the mountain so quickly that he broke a record.
- break a promise ينتقض الوعد - I never break a promise: I said I'd help you, so I will help you.

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| 2- publish ينشر (مجلة - كتاب) | - The writer has published three books recently. |
| come out = be published يصدر - يُنشر | - My new book came out / was published only last week. |
| spread ينشر / ينشر (مرض/حرق) | - fire spread rapidly because of the strong wind |
| prevail يسود/ يعم | in the end, justice prevailed and the men set free |

٢- الصفة عادة توضع قبل الاسم او قبل بعض الافعال مثل (seem -become-sound -look) / (verb to be)

- She is a nice girl. - She married a rich businessman.
 - He looked upset. - The player seems tired
- هناك صفات تستخدم فقط بعد (seem -become-sound -look) / (verb to be) ولا تستخدم قبل الاسم وهذه الصفات عادة تبدأ بحرف (a)
- afraid , alike , alive , alone , asleep , awake.**
- The child is asleep. = the child is sleeping
 - Do not disturb a sleeping baby. (BUT NOT: Do not disturb an asleep baby.)
 - Ali is afraid of spiders.

هناك ظروف ايضا تبدأ بحرف (a) وتأتي بعد الفعل الاساسي:

- ashore - ahead - along**
- We swam ashore. = - We swam to the shore.
 - We walked along the beach and watched the swimmers.
 - The boat went slowly because there were rocks ahead

- 4 - At the age of = when** فاعل العمر was + // **In the age of** في عصر
- He won the championship at the age of 16. We live in the age of technology .
- He won the championship when he was 16.

- 5- stop + object + from + v.ing** يمنع من
- » If I can stop one heart from breaking, I shall not live in vain.

- 6- at the end of (اسم)** في نهاية شئ/ فليم (اسم) ##### **in the end = finally** اخيرا/ في النهاية
- My house is at the end of this street.
- We went shopping and visited some friends. In the end, we went home.

- 7- life** الحياة بوجه عام (أداة لا يعد ولا يسبقه اسم) - There is no life on the moon. - Life is fun.
- a life - (lives) (نوع معين من حياة) اسم يعد غالبا يسبقها صفة - He leads a happy life .
- the life of + اسم عاقل اسم (نوع معين من حياة) - What do you know about the life of William Shakespeare

- 8- lose** يخسر مباراة/ مال يفقد شئ - The team played well, but lost the game. - He lost a lot of money at races.
- miss** (يفتقد شخص/ مكان) / يفوته (وسيلة مواصلات) / يضيق هدف/ ضريبة جزاء
- I miss my old friends very much. - He missed the 9:30 train. The player missed the goal

١- الفعل (take off) له معاني كثيرة:

→ take..sth..off : not go to work for a period of time- يأخذ أجازة

- I can't take off any time this week -

→ take..sth..off : removed something - يخلع (ملابس) - ينزع

-It was hot so I took off my jacke

-Why don't you take off (shave) that silly beard? -

→ take off : leave the ground - تقلع (طائرة)

-The plane took off at ha lf past four-

→ take off : suddenly became successful - يصبح ناجحا أو مشهورا فجأة

Her sports career took off after she won the competition -

→ take..sb..off : imitate - يسخر من / يُقلد

.Adel is clever at taking off his sister -

٢- لاحظ الفرق في الاستخدام بين الأفعال الآتية:

MAKE - DO - GET

- نستخدم الفعل (make) عندما نتحدث عن تقديم أو بناء أو عمل شيء جديد.

- make timetable

يعمل جدول مواعيد

- Before the start of the new year, the teachers work together to make a school timetable.

- make a plan يعمل خطة

- Before I start revising, I always make a revision plan.

- نستخدم (do) عندما نتحدث عن أداء أو تنفيذ شيء ما.

- do work يؤدي عملا

- The problem with being a freelance worker is that you don't always do regular work.

- do accounts يُجري الحسابات

- Freelance workers have to do their own accounts.

- did well يؤدي أداء جيدا

- My friend Mona did really well in the test last week.

- نستخدم (get) عندما نتحدث عن الحصول على شيء ما.

- get money يحصل على المال

- How much money did Fareeda get when she was working in the bank last year?

- get work يحصل على عمل

- Some graduates think that it is harder to get work today than it used to be.

3- training (knowledge, experience or skill learned) تمرين - تدريب (لاكتساب معرفة / خبرة / مهارة)

- His training as an electrician taught him to repair the TV set.

- She owes her flexibility to her early training as a dancer. - He received training in first aid.

- exercise: (physical movement for fitness / mental activity) تمرين - تدريب (لتحسين لياقة)

- Exercise, such as running, is good for your health.

- Although she does not have time for much exercise, she is very healthy.

- exercise: (mental activity / homework) تمرين - تدريب (نشاط عقلي / واجب دراسي)

- Chess is an exercise for the mind

- The student did geometry exercises after school

4- social اجتماعي / وودود للأشخاص sociable

5- Client الزبون (الشخص الذي يشتري الأشياء) customer عميل (للشخص الذي يتعامل مع بنك أو شركة أو منظمة)

6- situation موقف position موقع / مكانة location موقع - مكان تصوير site موقع بناء - الكاتروني

7- remember يتذكر لقاء نفسه # remind + object + of يذكر شخص بـ

→ I can remember my past well.

→ This souvenir reminds me of the last trip.

8- the same + اسم نفس الشيء

- Ahmed and Ali are the same age.

as + صفة + as نفس الشيء

- Ali is as old as Ramy.

similar to مشابه لـ

- Ali's camera is similar to mine

Unit 7

- 1-Invent** : يخترع شى ليس موجود - **Graham Bell invented** the telephone.
Explore : يستكشف مكان و يعرف شىء عنه | - they went on an expedition to **explore** the river Nile
Discover (شىء كان موجودا من قبل ولكن غير معروف) - **Columbus discovered** the New World.
find out (about) (معلومة حقيقة) يكتشف - I found out I had made a mistake.
- 2- cause** يسبب
cause مصدر to مفعول يجعل
cause of + اسم سبب/مسبب (يؤدى الى نتيجة)
reason for + v ing / اسم سبب - مبرر - داع
reason why + جملة كاملة
 - What caused the fire?
 -The cold weather **caused** me to sleep early
 - What was the cause of the fire?
 - Can you give the reason for leaving ?
 - Is there a reason why you can't come?
- 3-Launch** يطلق (صاروخ /مركبة فضائية/قمر صناعى /منتج فى السوق/اى شى فى الهواء) everyone watched the launch of the rocket on TV.
Release = set free يطلق سراح شخص او حيوان من محبسه ايجرر He was released from prison yesterday
- 4- everyday (adj)** يومي (صفة)+ اسم **every day (adv)** كل يوم (ظرف)
 The internet has become part of **everyday** life./ **every day** I walk to school
- 5- spend** + مدة زمنية + **v. ing** يقضى وقت # - **spend** + مبلغ مالى + **on** + /noun مال
 - He spent two hours playing the piano. ← - He spent a lot of money on food
- 6 - affect** يؤثر على = **have / has a/an + صفة + effect on**---- تأثير
 Smoking affects our health badly. Smoking has a bad effect on our health.
- 7-Souvenir** هدية تذكارية - We bought a lot of souvenirs when we were in Aswan.
-memory ذاكرة/ذكري My computer has 500GB memory. They always celebrate the memory of their marriage
anniversary ذكرى سنوية *Egypt celebrates October's Victory ceremony every year*
- 8- destination** مكان /وجهة سفر **position** مكانة /موضع **location** موقع -مكان تصوير **site** موقع ائرى/بناء- الالكتروني
- 9-Queue** طابور/يقف فى طابور لكى يفعل شى **row** صف من الاشياء او الناس جنبا الى جنب
- 10-Leak (in) Tap/gas tube/tank/hose / pipe** يتسرب/تسرب فى **lack** عجز/نقص **lake** بحيرة
- 11-Astronaut** رائد الفضاء **astrologer** منجم(عراف) **astronomer** عالم فلك
- 12-Currently** حاليا/ فى الوقت الحالى **currency** عملة بلد **current** حالى (كهرباء) /حالى
- 13-Mission** مهمة/بعثة **motion** حركة **mansion** قصر
- 14--repair** اصلاح-ترميم (شىء مبني) **Reform** يقوم بادخال تعديل أو تحسين علي نظام معين.
- 15- gravity** جاذبية الارض **attractiveness** جاذبية/سحر
- 16-exploration** مكان استكشاف **Invention** اختراع (شىء لم يكن موجود من قبل) **discovery** اكتشاف (شىء كان موجود ولم يكن معروف)
- 17-orbit** يدور حول شىء The moon orbits the earth.
spin يدور / يدور حول نفسه . A fan spins to make us feel cooler

18- لاحظ التركيب الآتى- : (كلما.....كلما)



- the more people want to do something, the cheaper it will become.
 - The more expensive the hotel (is), the better the service (is).

19- لاحظ استخدام المقطع (full) بمعنى (full of) والمقطع (less) بمعنى (without)

- Hopeful – hopeless / helpful – helpless / fruitful – fruitless / harmful – harmless /
 ► useful - useless / careful – careless / fearful – fearless / powerful – powerless
 ► painful – painless / tasteful - حسن الذوق - tasteless / homeless مشرد
 ► weightless بلا وزن / endless بلا نهاية / valueless عديم القيمة { priceless } لا يقدر بثمن

13-collection مجموعة من اشياء متشابهة/متجانسة mixture مزيج/خليط من مواد/اشياء مختلفة

- ☑ My parents gave me a collection of modern short stories for my birthday.
 → Their latest CD is a mixture of new and old songs.

| | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| 14-Retire العمل يتقاعد عن | resign يستقيل | fire يطرد/يفصل من الوظيفة |
| 15-Rule قاعدة/قانون | role دور | roll يدحرج/يلف |
| 16- price سعر | prize جائزة | present هدية |
| 17-reward (مقابل عمل جيد) | يكافئ- مكافئة (غير رسمية) | award يمنح - منحة-جائزة (رسمية) لانجاز |
| 18-Politician رجل سياسة بالداخل | diplomat دبلوماسي (بالخارج) | |

Unit 8

١- هناك معاني عديدة للظرف (about)

- about : a little more or less than a number or amount حوالي

- There were about 100 people in the theatre.

- about : almost تقريب

- Breakfast is just about ready.

- (be) about to : ready to start doing something علي وشك

- I was about to go out when my friend arrived .

2-feel (felt) + adj يشعر ب → my parents felt happy because I passed the exam

fall(fell-fallen) يسقط/ يقع → I fell off the ladder yesterday.

fall(fell-fallen) ينخفض → Demand for this product has fallen recently.

Fill (filled)...with يملأ ب → he filled the glass with water

Fail (failed) يفشل في → he didn't study hard , so he failed the exam

Fail (failed) يتوقف/يتعطل → The machine failed around four pm.

3-Interrupt -يقاطع. I interrupted her while she was talking to her sister

Interrupt -يقطع/ يعطل. Weather interrupted the game in the second half

Interpret . يفسر . - We asked the teacher to interpret the poem

3- electrical (صفة) كهربائي اي يتعامل مع الكهرباء (لوصف الاعطال الاشخاص المعدات (صفة)

electrical (equipment / wires /appliances /fault /engineer /device /fuse)

electric (صفة) كهربى اي يعمل بالكهرباء (لوصف الادوات والاجهزة)

♣ electric (car / washing machine /kettle /guitar /current / light/ oven /iron /fan)

an electrician (اسم) فنى كهربائي ♣ We need an electrician to repair our electrical equipment.

4-→go wrong يتعطل يعمل خطأ do wrong

5-Physical بدنى physician طبيب/فيزيائي physics مادة الفيزياء

6-rocket صاروخ racket مضرب

7-→ They contacted earth (يتصل ب(بدون حرف جر) They lost contact with earth (تأخذ حرف جر عندما تستخدم كاسم) ♣

8-→ technical (صفة) فنى ♣ technical education / technical support تعليم مهني / دعم فني

→ a technician (اسم) فنى ♣ My friend is a brilliant technician .

9- find (found -found) يجد / found (founded - founded) يؤسس foundation مؤسسة خيرية

- On my way home, I found some a bag on the ground

- The president founded a lot of projects near Suez. Tim started a foundation for poor families in his city

Unit 9

1-cure (v) يشفى/ يعالج من مرض This medicine will cure your cough. Many fatal diseases can now be cured

cure (v) of يعالج مريض من مرض ونستخدم حرف الجر The doctor cured my aunt of fever

- cure (n) (for) - علاج ونستخدم حرف الجر There is no cure for cancer.

- heal (cuts – wounds – burns – broken bones- injuries-bruises) يلتئم (بدون أو بمفعول) ويكون المفعول احدى هذه الكلمات.

His wound took along time to heal. - This ointment heals cuts

Treat يعالج شخصا He is being treated for a rare skin disease. The doctor treated him with aspirin

| | |
|--|--|
| 2- theory – نظرية - theorist - مؤمن بنظرية - in theory – نظريا - theoretically – نظريا - theoretical – نظري | <p>Scientists often do experiments to prove a particular theory</p> <p>→ He is a political theorist.</p> <p>→ In theory, everyone has to pay tax. .</p> <p>→ theoretically, anyone can travel to the moon.</p> <p>→ His theoretical thinking can't be practical without hardwork.</p> |
| 3- diabetes - مرض السكر - Diabetic (adj.) - مريض بالسكر | <p>→ People who have diabetes must be very careful about what they eat</p> <p>She has been diabetic since she was a child.</p> |
| 4-Specialise in (v.) - يتخصص في Specialist . متخصص Specialisation - تخصص Specially (adv.) - خصوصا | <p>Salma intends to specialize in criminal law when she goes to law school.</p> <p>He is a specialist in childhood diseases</p> <p>Specialization is the trend of all scholars.</p> <p>I made this specially for you.</p> |
| 5-Amount of (n.) - كمية من A number of (n.) - عدد من | <p>The project will take a huge amount of time and money.</p> <p>They received a number of complaints.</p> |
| 6- Visible – مرئي - Invisible (adj.) - غير مرئي - Visibility - رؤية - وضوح Vision - وجهة نظر - ابصار تطيط | <p>The fire was visible from five km away.</p> <p>The house was invisible from the road.</p> <p>It was foggy and the visibility was down to 50 meter</p> <p>He has poor vision in his left eye</p> |
| 7-Release = set free Release | <p>يطلق سراح شخص او حيوان من محبسه او يحرر</p> <p>يتوقف عن الامساك بشئ لينطلق في الهواء/ينطلق</p> <p>He was released from prison yesterday</p> <p>Two thousands balloons were released into the air at the ceremony</p> |
| 8- operation 9- regularly 10- improve 11-reaserch | <p>عملية (سلسلة تغييرات/احداث (صناعية-طبيعية-كيميائية/تعليمية)</p> <p>بانتظام</p> <p>يحسن - يطور</p> <p>يبحث/ يفتش</p> <p>عملية جراحية/عملية تشغيل</p> <p>تدريجيا</p> <p>يثبت/ يبرهن</p> <p>يزيل</p> <p>يستحسن</p> <p>يحدد (يقيصر على)</p> <p>يحدد (يميز)</p> <p>يبحث علمي</p> |
| 12-Series 13-Limit | <p>سلسلة (من احداث/كتب/افلام/جرائم/مقابلات/مجلات)</p> <p>يحدد (يقيصر على)</p> <p>مسلسل (اذاعي/تلفزيوني)</p> <p>ممثل (للتشبيه)</p> <p>جاد /خطر</p> <p>يحدد (يقيصر على)</p> <p>يحدد (يميز)</p> |
| 14- as He works as an engineer. I invested the money as you suggested. I prefer fruit like bananas | <p>كا (ويأتى بعدها زليفة او جملة):</p> <p>مثل (للتشبيه)</p> <p>like</p> |
| 15- see / hear / watch + object + (v.ing) Or inf. I saw him talking about the Pyramids on TV. I saw him talk about the Pyramids on TV. | <p>عندما ندرك جزء من الحدث</p> <p>عندما ندرك الحدث كله</p> |
| 16-Result of cause of + reason for + | <p>نتيجة ل المعلومات التي تحصل عيها من شئ (تجربة علمية او اختبار طبي)</p> <p>سبب - مبرر - داع</p> <p>سبب/مسبب (يؤدى الى نتيجة)</p> <p>اسم</p> <p>اسم / اسم</p> <p>the result of the experiment surprised everyone.</p> <p>What was the cause of the fire?</p> <p>- Can you give the reason for leaving ?</p> |