



المبنى للمجهول  
passive forms

present, future and infinitive

المبنى للمجهول هو الجملة التي نبدأ فيها بالفعل فربما لا نعرف من الفاعل أو لا نريد ذكره أو معروف جدا:

The International Space Station **is seen** in the sky every night . (It is not important who sees it.)

I think the new park **will be used by** all the children in the area. (we know who did the action)

الشكل العام لأي جملة passive يكون كالتالي:

مفعول	Verb to be Am/is/are/was/were/be/being/been على حسب زمن الجملة	+ P.P
-------	--	-------

الازمنة في الـ passive

Tense الزمن	passive
<b>Present simple</b> المضارع البسيط	مفعول + am / is / are + P.P
<p>Ex-1-We always <b>take</b> the bottles for recycling. (active) The bottles <b>are</b> always <b>taken</b> for recycling. (passive)</p> <p>2-People <b>speak</b> English everywhere. (active) English <b>is spoken</b> everywhere. (active)</p>	
<b>Present continuous</b> المضارع المستمر	مفعول + am / is / are being + P.P
<p>Ex-1-The chef <b>is preparing</b> lunch now. (active) Lunch <b>is being prepared</b> now. (passive)</p> <p>2-We <b>are taking</b> a lot of photos of the astronauts. (active) a lot of photos of the astronauts <b>are being taken</b>. (passive)</p>	
<b>-&gt;future simple</b> المستقبل البسيط	مفعول + will be + P.P
<p>Ex-1-The teachers <b>will mark</b> the exams tomorrow. (active) The exams <b>will be marked</b> tomorrow. (passive)</p> <p>2-We <b>will interview</b> the astronauts in the International Space Station. (active) the astronauts in the International Space Station <b>will be interviewed</b>. (passive)</p>	
<b>infinitive</b>	
Have / has / had / will have to Need to – seem to – appear to + مصدر (be) going / supposed to / about to	Have / has / had / will have to Needn't – seem to – appear to (be) + P.P (be) going / supposed to/ about to
<p>Ex- 1-The government <b>is going to build</b> a new road. (active) A new road <b>is going to be built</b>. (passive)</p> <p>2-We <b>have to follow</b> school rules. (active) School rules <b>have to be followed</b>. (passive)</p> <p>3-I <b>need to repair</b> my car. (active) My car <b>needs to be repaired</b>. (passive)</p>	
<b>Modal verbs</b> الأفعال الناقصة	
would / can / could May / might / shall / should + مصدر Must / ought to	would / can / could May / might / shall / should (be) + P.P Must / ought to

**Ex-1-We could see many tourists in the pool. (active)**

many tourists **could be seen** in the pool.(passive)

**2-we must reduce** the amount of energy that we use every year.

the amount of energy **must be reduced** that we use every year.

**3-You should cook** meat well before you eat it.

Meat **should be cooked** well before you eat it.

## Exercises ( Practice tests

1 **That old hotel..... as a museum in the future.**

a **could use**      b **could be using**      c **could be used**      d **could have used**

2- **The new building will be used .....young children who do not go to school yet.**

a **to**      b **with**      c **at**      d **by**

3- **Around six hours a day..... checking emails in many offices.**

a **spent**      b **are to spend**      c **are spending**      d **are spent**

4- **Drive carefully here because the road.....**

a **was repaired**      b **is repairing**      c **is being repaired**      d **is repaired**

5-**Hala's cousin .....to the station so he can take the train to Alexandria.**

a **is going to be taken**      b **will take**      c **is going to take**      d **will be taking**

6- **I can't wait for the holidays. My parents..... my sisters and me to our favourite beach!**

a **are taken**      b **are taking**      c **will have been taken**      d **take**

7- **A new school near my home..... and it will be open next year.**

a **will build**      b **was building**      c **is building**      d **is being built**

8- **Hundreds of sailing boats..... from the beach yesterday. They looked really lovely.**

a **can be seen**      b **are seen**      c **could be seen**      d **were being seen**

9- **The teacher says that a new subject..... next week.**

a **is taught**      b **will be taught**      c **will teach**      d **is going to teach**

10 **Our rubbish..... every week.**

a **are collected**      b **is collected**      c **was collecting**      d **is collecting**

11- **We can't get on the plane yet because it.....**

a **is cleaning**      b **is cleaned**      c **has been cleaned**      d **is being cleaned**

12-The hotel rooms .....next month.

a **are decorated**      b **will be decorated**      c **will decorate**      d **are going to decorate**

13-The internet .....everywhere.

a **are used**      b **is used**      c **used**      d **is using**

14-My car needs .....

a **to repairing**      b **to repair**      c **to be repaired**      d **to have repaired**

15- Let's hurry; the plane is going to .....off

a-take      b-took      c **be taken**      d **taking**

16-**Many tourists .....in the pool.**

a **could see**      b **could be seeing**      c **could be seen**      d **could have seen**

17-Lunch .....now

a-prepares      b-is preparing      c **is being prepared**      d-will prepare

18-Your homework .....tomorrow.

a-will mark      b-is marked      c- **will be marked**      d-will be marking

19-Many new ways of saving energy ..... by scientists at the moment.

a- **are developing**      b-developed      c-are being developed      d-were developed

20-Don't put those old batteries in the bin. They should ..... to a special place.

a-take      b-took      c-be taken      d-be taking

21-we should all .....about the dangers that exist today

a-are teaching      b- **teaches**      c- **be taught**      d- **taught**

22-today, almost any information you need.....on the internet.

a-can find      b-can be found      c-can found      d-can be finding

23- The Pyramids .....by millions of tourists every year

a visited      b **is visited**      c **are visited**      d- **are visiting**

24-the amount of energy .....that we use every year.

a-must reduce      b-must be reducing      c-must reduced      d-must be reduced



## المبنى للمجهول passive forms Past and present perfect

Tense الزمن	passive
<b>Past simple</b> الماضي البسيط	مفعول + was / were + P.P
<p>Ex-1 The government <b>built</b> a new school in the village last year. (active)                      A new school <b>was built</b> in the village last year. (passive)                      → They <b>watched</b> TV last night                      TV <b>was watched</b> last night.</p>	
<b>Past continuous</b> الماضي المستمر	مفعول + was / were being + P.P
<p>Ex-1-They <b>were decorating</b> my house yesterday. (active)                      The house <b>was being decorated</b> when my father came home. (passive)                      → He <b>was reading</b> a newspaper at 7 yesterday                      A newspaper <b>was being read</b> at 7 yesterday .</p>	
<b>Present perfect</b> المضارع التام	مفعول + have / has been + P.P
<p>Ex-1-Actors <b>have used</b> the hotel in many famous films. (active)                      The hotel <b>has been used</b> in many famous films. (passive)                      2- I <b>haven't washed</b> the dishes yet.(active)                      -The dishes <b>haven't been washed</b> yet.(passive)</p>	
<b>Past perfect</b> الماضي التام	مفعول + had been + P.P
<p>Ex- 1-Mother <b>had not made</b> the bread before we went to bed. (active)                      The bread <b>had not been made</b> before we went to bed. (passive)</p>	

1- Our house .....decorated yet.

a hasn't been      b hasn't      c hadn't been      d won't have

2- The police said that the windows..... before the thieves went into the building.

a broke      b had broken      c have being broken      d had been broken

3- Those men .....our house yesterday morning.

a are decorating      b were being decorated      c have been decorating      d were decorating

4- All the cakes in that shop .....by my aunt. She works there.

a made      b were making      c have been made      d have

5- A lot more birds .....on the shore this year.

a have been seen      b have seen      c had been seen      d saw

6 When the police arrived at the bank, they realised that the money.....

a had taken      b has been taken      c had been taken      d has taken

7-By last summer, the new factory.....

a-was built      b-built      c had been built      d had built

8-When Father returned home, his dinner .....

a) was making      b) made      c) is made      d) was being made

9-I had waited at the garage until my car.....

a-is repaired      b- repaired      c-was repairing      d-was repaired

10-My mobile .....in the sports club yesterday.

a-had lost      b-lost      c-was lost      d-has lost

11-The house .....before the party.

a-decorated      b had decorated      c-had been decorated      d-was decorating

12-New bridges .....built in Cairo recently

a-have      b-had      c-have been      d-were

13. After the house ..... painted, we furnished it.

a. had      b. had been      c. has been      d. is

- 14-the food .....two hours ago.  
a-was prepared      b- prepared      c-was preparing      d-is preparing
- 15-why are you angry? My car.....  
a- has been stolen      b-is stolen      c-had stolen      d-has stolen
- 16- Who was this book ..... by?  
a) written      b) wrote      c) writing      d) is written
- 17-The hotel ..... in many famous films.  
a-used      b-has used      c-have been used      d-has been used

## Unit 9

### 1-The active causative have and get

الأفعال السببية (have and get) فى المبنى للمعلوم

١- تستخدم الصيغة السببية فى المبنى للمعلوم بمعنى ان تجعل او تقنع او تجبر شخص ما ان يفعل شى ما. وتستخدم **have** رسميا اكثر عن **get**

**Subject + have + object + infinitive // subject + get + object + to infinitive**

- The teacher **had** us **do** some extra work today.  
Please **get** Yasser **to help** you  
Mother **had** Shaimaa **tidy** her room before she went out  
Parents should **get** their children **to limit** the amount of time they spend using mobile phones

### 2-The passive causative have and get

الأفعال السببية (have and get) فى المبنى للمجهول

٢- تستخدم الصيغة السببية فى المبنى للمجهول عندما لا نفعّل شيئا بأنفسنا، لنقول ان الفعل تم بواسطة شخص آخر.

**subject + have/get + object + past participle**

- ⇒ I don't cut my hair. I **have** my hair **cut**.  
Do you usually **get** your room **cleaned**?  
No, I clean it myself  
Dina **has** the flat **cleaned** every week.  
You can **get** your name **printed** on a T-shirt in that shop

← هذا مشابه فى المعنى للمبنى للمجهول (لسنا فى حاجة ان نقول من ادى الفعل) يمكن ان يستخدم مع جميع الازمنة:

- 1-We always **get** our clothes **washed**.(Our clothes are washed for us.)  
2-I **had** my **teeth checked** yesterday.(My teeth were checked yesterday.)  
3-Ali **is getting** his car **repaired**.(Ali's car is being repaired.)

← مثل المبنى للمجهول إذا أردنا الإشارة إلى من أدى الحدث، فإن بإمكاننا أن نضيف **by** + الفاعل فى نهاية الجملة.

- ⇒ I'm having my homework checked **by the teacher**  
⇒ He always has his roof repaired **by a handyman**.

← لاحظ اننا نستخدم هذا الشكل للأفعال السببية فى الاسئلة الاجابات:

- Did** you **have** your meal **prepared**?  
No, I **didn't** (have it **prepared**). I prepared it myself.

### Exercises (Practice tests)

- 1- Leila usually ..... twice a year.  
a has her teeth checked    b checks her teeth    c- has checked her teeth    d get her teeth checked
- 2- Wait there and I'll ..... Yasser to help you with those bags.  
a have      b get      c let      d make
- 3- My father .....me tidy my room this morning.  
d caused      a got      b had      c has

4- I usually..... once a month.

a make my hair      b have cut my hair      c get my hair      d have my hair cut

5- You can..... on a T-shirt in that shop.

a printing your name      b have put your name  
c get your name printed      d get printed your name

6- My mother .....me to help her do the shopping this morning.

a got      b made      c had      d let

7- Yesterday, we .....our roof repaired after the storm.

a have had      b have      c have to have      d had to have

8- I didn't understand the homework so .....I my friend to help me.

a had      b got      c was having      d was had

9- The teacher .....us copy the notes from the blackboard.

a got      b caused      c had      d allowed

10- I .....Ali to go to the sports club with m although he didn't want to go.

a got      b caused      c had      d made

11-Mother had Shaimaa ..... her room before she went out.

a tidying      b to tidy      c tidy      d tidied

12-Before the meeting, the manager always gets the reports .....

a typing      b to type      c type      d typed

13-Dina .....the flat cleaned every week.

a-have      b-does      c-get      d-has

14-I didn't .....yesterday.

a make my hair      b have cut my hair      c get my hair      d have my hair cut

15-My brother always has his clothes.....

a-clean      b-to clean      c-cleaned      d-cleaning

16-Ali will ..... tomorrow

a get his car repaired      b repairs his car      c- has repaired his car      d-got his car repaired

-----