

Unit 10

Travelling for work

- Listening: listening to someone buying a train ticket
- Reading: Reading a blog about a train journey
- Speaking: Buying a train ticket
- Grammar: Future forms (present simple \ present continuous)
- Writing: Writing a description of a journey

Vocabulary

DEFINITIONS

destination	وجهة السفر	The place you are travelling to ✦ I know that we're going to arrive at our destination after a good night's sleep
scenery	منظر طبيعي	Mountains , rivers or other natural things that you can see ✦ Travelling by train is a great way to see the scenery of a country
carriage	عربة قطار	Part of a train ✦ We're eating in the restaurant carriage this evening.
meeting	اجتماع	An event when people meet to discuss something ✦ He has a meeting there tomorrow
booking	الحجز	Arranging for something you want later ✦ Booking tickets is easy
return	ذهاب وعودة	Tickets for a journey to a place and back again ✦ My father bought us return tickets
economy	اقتصادي	Cheap or intended to save money ✦ it is more comfortable than economy (second) class
Sleeper train	قطار للنوم	A train with beds for passengers to sleep on

		We're taking the sleeper train to Aswan tonight
Express train	قطار سريع	A fast train which stops at only a few stations. You buy a ticket for an express train
Stopping train	قطار بطئ	A slow train which stops at every station it passes at ten past ten. There's a stopping train
platform	رصيف قطار	The raised place where you get on and off a train Could you tell me which platform the train leaves from?
breeze	نسيم	Light wind I enjoyed the breeze of the sea on the beach.
fantastic	رائع	wonderful The view is fantastic .
huge	ضخم	very big The whale us huge .
midday	منتصف النهار	noon I return home at midday
journey	رحلة طويلة	travelling from one place to another, especially over a long distance The journey took 13 hours

Key vocabulary

moment	لحظة	compartment	مقصورة
station	محطة	stopping train	قطار بطئ
sleeper	نائم	air conditioning	تكييف
tonight	الليلة	wish	أمنية - يتمني
meeting	اجتماع	express train	قطار سريع
leave	يغادر	opinion	رأي
wait	ينتظر	mountain	جبل

busy	مزدحم	natural	طبيعي
scenery	منظر	an event	حدث
journey	رحلة	discuss	يناقش
trip	رحلة	arrange	يرتب
same	نفس	carriage	عربة قطار
book	يحجز	comfortable	مريح
ticket	تذكرة	promise	وعد
online	علي النت	predict	يتنبأ
return	عودة	timetable	جدول
single	فردى	destination	جهة مقصودة
fun	متعة	dining car	عربة طعام
platform	رصيف	tourist	سائح
a ferry	معدية	statue	تمثال
coach	أتوبيس	customer	زبون
assistant	مساعد	economy	اقتصاد
along	بطول	class	درجة
railway	سكة حديد	party	حفلة
card	كارت	park	منتزه
certainly	بالتأكيد	decision	قرار
get on	يركب	breeze	نسيم

get off	ينزل	fantastic	رائع
idea	فكرة	wonderful	رائع
map	خريطة	huge	ضخم
transport	النقل	mid	منتصف
get into	يدخل في	crowded	مزدحم
get out of	يخرج من	later	فيما بعد
on time	في الميعاد	plan	خطة
get ready	يستعد	form	شكل
improve	يحسن	noon	الظهر

THE TEXT

Hi Ali

At the **moment**, I'm at Cairo **station** with my father. We're taking the **sleeper train** to Aswan tonight. He has a **meeting** there tomorrow and he has **asked** me **to go** with him. The train leaves at seven o'clock. There are a lot of **other** people who are **waiting** too, so the train is going to be busy. Travelling by train is a **great way** to see the **scenery** of a country. I've been on this journey before. The beds are very **comfortable**. I know that we're going to **arrive at** our destination after a good night's sleep. Booking tickets is easy, you can book online or buy tickets at a station. My father bought us return tickets from Cairo to Aswan. We

usually go in first class because it is more comfortable than economy (second) class. The journey takes about 13 hours. We're **eating** in the restaurant carriage this evening. After dinner, the assistant on the train puts down the beds in the sleeping car. It's fun going to sleep and knowing that we're going to wake up in a different place the next day!

The train stops at Luxor early tomorrow morning on its way to Aswan. I think it will be hot in Aswan. I'll call you when

I arrive at the hotel. Best wishes,
Tarek



Listening Text



Businessman : Can I book a ticket to Alexandria, please?

Assistant : Certainly. Would you like a single or a return?

Businessman : I'd like a single, please. I'm spending a week there. What time is the next train?

Assistant : There's a stopping train at ten past ten. But the express train leaves at 10 a.m.; that's in fifteen minutes' time.

Businessman : Is the express train much faster?

Assistant : Oh yes, it is. The stopping train stops at lots of stations along the way, and the journey takes about four hours.

Businessman : How long does the express train take?

Assistant : It arrives at 12.50 p.m., so the journey takes two hours and fifty minutes.

Businessman : Has the express train got air conditioning?

Assistant : Yes, it has. You can also buy food and drinks on the train.

Businessman : I think I'll book the express, then. How much is that, please?

Assistant : Have you got a rail card? It's cheaper with a rail card.

Businessman : No, I haven't.

Assistant : Without a railcard, it's 26 Egyptian pounds.

Businessman : Thank you. Could you tell me which platform the train leaves from?

Assistant : Platform 3. Have a good trip!

Businessman : Thank you! Goodbye.

Language notes

1- Collocations

take the sleeper train	يستقل قطار محفز للنوم
have a meeting	لديه اجتماع
see the scenery	يري المناظر الطبيعية
arrive at our destination	يصل لجهة الوصول
book online	يحجز علي الانترنت
buy tickets	يشترى التذاكر
go in first class	يذهب في الدرجة الاولى
puts down the beds	يضع الاسرة
do a hourney	يقوم برحلة
do a test \ a quiz	يؤدي امتحان
make a descision \ a promise \	يتخذ قرار \ يوعد
have a family party	لديه حفلة عائلية
take a photo	يلتقط صورة

2- Irregular verbs

infinitive	meaning	past	pp
take	ياخذ	took	taken
leave	يترك	left	left
buy	يشترى	bought	bought
think	يفكر \ يعتقد	thought	thought
know	يعرف	knew	known
eat	ياكل	ate	eaten
see	يري	saw	seen

wake up	يستيقظ	woke up	woken up
get on/off	يركب \ ينزل	got on \ off	got on\ off
tell	يخبر	told	told
break	يكسر	broke	broken
spend	يقضي \ يتفق	spent	spent
catch	يمسك	caught	caught
make	يصنع	made	made
has \ have	يملك \ يتناول	had	had

3- Opposites

busy	مشغول	empty	فارغ
online	متصل بالانترنت	offline	غير متصل بالانترنت
the same	نفس	different	مختلف
cheap	رخيص	expensive	غالي
arrival	وصول	departure	الرحيل
miss	يفوته	catch	يمسك
inside	داخل	outside	خارج
comfortable	مريح	uncomfortable	غير مريح
slower	ابطى	faster	اسرع
cooler	ابرد	warmer	ادفى
early	مبكرا	late	متأخر

4- Prepositions

at the front of	في مقدمة	on time	في الوقت المحدد
on holiday	في اجازة	on a sleeper train	في قطار النوم
prepare for	يعدّل	leave from	يغادر من

arrange for	يرتب ل	on the platform	علي الرصيف
problem with	مشكلة في	on a journey	في رحله
ask for	يطلب	in 5 minutes	في خمس دقائق
late for	متأخر عن	take about	يستغرق حوالي
better at	افضل في	wake up	يستيقظ
move to	يعزل الي	welcome to	مرحبا ب
complete with	يكمل ب	find out	يكتشف
stay in	يمكث في	good at	جيد في

5- Expressions

back again	يرجع مرة اخري
have the same opinion	له نفس الراي
A good night's sleep	ليلة نوم هادئة
It's fun going to	من الممتع الذهاب الي
on its way to	في طريقة الي
at the front of the train	في مقدمة القطار
leave from (platform5)	يغادر من الرصيف رقم خمسة
with air conditioning	به تكييف هواء
Have a good trip.	اتمني لك رحله سعيده
much faster	اسرع قليلا
spend a lot of money	يتفق الكثير من المال
arrive a little bit late	يصل متأخر قليلا
book a hotel room	يحجز غرفة بالفندق
make it cooler	يجعله أكثر برودة
wait on the platform	ينتظر علي الرصيف
from one place to another	من مكان لاخر
have a rail card	لديه اشتراك بالقطار
the difference between	الفرق بين

in 15 minutes' time	في ظل 15 دقيقة
along the way	بطول الطريق
cheaper with a rail card	ارخص لمن لديه اشتراك

6- language notes

ask	طلب أن
مصدر + to + مفعول	
He has asked me to go with him .	

moment	لحظة	second	ثانية	week	اسبوع
minute	دقيقة	hour	ساعة	month	شهر
year	سنة	century	قرن	fortnight	اسبوعين

station	محطة قطار	stop	موقف اتوبيس
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pavement	رصيف مشاة	platform	رصيف قطار
bridge	كوبري	flyover	كوبري علوي

journey	رحلة طويلة	flight	رحلة جوية
trip	رحلة قصيرة	voyage	رحلة بحرية
picnic	نزهة ظوية	cruise	رحلة نيلية

sleeper train	قطار نوم	single ticket	تذكرة ذهاب
express train	قطار سريع	return ticket	تذكرة ذهاب وعودة
stopping train	قطار توقف	first class ticket	تذكرة درجة اولي
first train	القطار الاول	second class ticket	تذكرة درجة ثانية
final train	القطار النهائي	economy ticket	تذكرة اقتصادية

too	تأتي في نهاية جملة مثبتة
There are a lot of other people who are waiting too	
either	تأتي في نهاية جملة منفية
He doesn't like tea either.	

other	يأتي بعدها اسم جمع
There are a lot of other people who are waiting too	
another	يأتي بعدها اسم جمع
I need another pen.	
others	تستخدم كضمير فاعل بمعنى الاخرون
some students are clever .Others are lazy .	

arrive at	يصل الي مكان صغير
I arrived at the station late	
arrive in	يصل الي مكان كبير
He arrived in Alex last week .	
get to	يصل الي (بصعوبة)
How can I get to the hospital?	
reach	يصل بدون حرف جر
He reached Cairo on time .	

Meeting	اجتماع
I have a meeting with the manager.	
Interview	مقابلة شخصية
Mohamed Salah gave an interview to Eurosport.	

Single	اعزب \ تذكرة ذهاب
I booked a single ticket to Aswan. I'll stay there	
Return	تذكرة ذهاب وعودة
He booked a return ticket , he will come back tonight.	

get on / off	a bicycle / a ferry / a plane / a train / a horse / a bus
get into/ out of	اي ركوبه لا تقف فيما
a taxi / a car	
by	by bus \ ship \ boat \ plane \ train \ car on foot
in \ on	in a car \ in a taxi - on a bus on the train

7- Confusing words

scene	مشهد	seen	رأى
breathe	يتنفس	breeze	نسيم
price	سعر	prize	جائزة
carriage	عربة قطار	cart	عربة كارو
wait	ينتظر	weight	وزن
there	هناك	their	ملكهم - صفة ملكية
beds	اسرة	beads	حبات خرز
know	يعرف	no	لا
bought	اشترى	boot \ boat	حذاء \ قارب
place	مكان	palace	قصر
think	يفكر	sink	يفوص
wish	يتمنى	wash	يفسل
match	مباراه	much	كثير

8- Phrasal verbs

get on	يركب	get back	يعود
get off	ينزل	get away	يعرب
get in \ into	يدخل	get out (of)	يخرج
get to	يصل الي	get up	يستيقظ

EXERCISES ON VOCABULARY

STUDENT BOOK

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d

تدريبات كتاب الطالب

1. You buy a ticket if you are coming back by train.

a- couple b- double c- single d- return

2. You want a train with air so that the carriage will be cool inside.

a- condition b- conditioned c- conditioning d- conditional

3. You buy a ticket for an train if you want the fastest journey.

a- stopping b- express c- sleeper d- goods

4. You have to wait on the for your train to arrive.

a- platform b- pavement c- track d- road

5. I'd like a ticket to Port Said, please.

a- single b- signal c- signature d- solo

6. What time is the train?

a- first b- next c- then d- now

7. There's an train in half an hour.

a- stopping b- sleeper c- express d- expression

8. How is that ticket, please?

a- deep b- depth c- many d- much

9. It's LE 20 in economy

a- classroom b- class c- school d- university

10. How does it take?

a- often b- long c- many d- old

11. It arrives after an hour. It leaves from four.

a- platform b- pavement c- road d- track

تدريبات كتاب التورك بوك

12. Before travelling I will a return ticket.

a- spend b- pay c- buy d- sell

13. You a lot of money when you go to the museum.

a- book b- spend c- make d- do

14. You should a hotel room early in that hotel; it's crowded.

a- book b- booklet c- notebook d- booking

15. The train always on time. It leaves at exactly 11.15.
a- perform b- sends c- spends d- arrives
16. The assistant told us that our was at the front of the train.
a- car b- carriage c- cart d- carrot
17. How much did you when you went to the museum yesterday?
a- spell b- say c- spend d- send
18. If we take the midday bus to Giza, we can to Cairo at 6 o'clock.
a- sail b- fly c- ride d- return
19. Excuse me, is Alexandria the final of this train?
a- goal b- target c- destination d- determination
20. The people who work at the shop have a every day before the shop opens.
a- gathering b- meeting c- summit d- conference
21. You must a table if you want to eat at that restaurant.
a- book b- booklet c- paper d- pen
22. Mayar's cousin is going to live in Cairo so she has bought a/an ticket.
a- single b- only c- express d- return
23. It's hot today, but the hotel room is cool because it has air
a- cleaning b- condensation c- conditioning d- communication
24. The train is always on time. It leaves at 11.15.
a- exactly b- sometimes c- often d- always
25. We love to watch the beautiful from the train's windows.
a- tickets b- journey c- station d- scenery
26. We took a to cross from one side of the Nile to the other.
a- train b- bicycle c- ferry d- car
27. Yesterday, we the bus at school and got off the bus outside our house.
a- got on b- got off c- got into d- got out of

28. Imad's father a taxi and asked the driver to take him to the station.
a- got on b- got off c- got into d- got out of
29. Four tourists a car and took some photos of the statues in the park.
a- got on b- got off c- got into d- got out of
30. We usually the train ten minutes before it leaves.
a- get on b- get off c- get into d- get out of
31. Welcome to Cairo. Please the plane through the doors at the front.
a- get on b- get off c- get into d- get out of
32. You should a room early in that hotel because it's usually crowded.
a- break b- split c- book d- rock
33. I enjoy trains because I wake up in a different place.
a- return b- stopping c- express d- sleeper
34. We can't take that train! Its is Alexandria and we're going to Aswan.
a- destination b- journey c- trip d- picnic
35. The train leaves from 6.
a- carriage b- cart c- pavement d- platform

تدريبات امتحانات الاعوام السابقة

تدريبات العمائقة

- 1- Travelling by train is a great way to see the (**scene – vision – scenery – sight**) .
- 2- After dinner the (**assistant – pilot – driver – rider**) on the train will put down the beds.
- 3- We are taking the (**sleep – sleepy – sleeper – slept**) train to Aswan tonight.
- 4- My uncle is going on a business (**tram – journey – travel – trip**) tomorrow.

- 5- How long does the journey (**do – make – spend – take**) from Cairo to Aswan?
- 6- A (**carton – cart – court – carriage**) is a part of a train.
- 7- I (**got – come – gone – took**) out of the taxi and hurried to catch the train
- 8- I'm meeting my friends at 9 a.m. at the (**sport - sports - sport's - sports'**) centre.
- 9- A (**diary – meeting – match – leading**) is an event when people meet to discuss something
- 10- Now you can (**boot – board – book – look**) tickets online or buy tickets at a station.
- 11- The place you are travelling to is called your (**club – school – destination – theatre**)
- 12- The train is going to be (**busy – empty – free – fill**) as there are a lot of people waiting.
- 13- The (**single – double – pair – return**) ticket is a ticket to a place and back again .
- 14- We can cross the river by using the (**ferry – fury – fur – fore**)
- 15- You can play computer games (**line . online . phone line . fishing line**)
- 16- Children (**send . take . give . spend**) lots of money on sweets.
- 17- The train stops at Luxor (**with . on . over . above**) its way to Aswan.
- 18- The assistant puts (**in . on . up . down**) the beds to sleep in the sleeping car.

تدريبات للفائزين

- 19- There are a lot of people who are waiting for the train , (**also – either – to – too**)
- 20- The train leaves (**to – at – into – for**) Aswan at seven o'clock.

- 21- Travelling by train is a great way to see the (**scene – vision – scenery – sight**) .
- 22- On the train , we are eating in the restaurant (**club – café – office – carriage**)
- 23- (**Booking – Smoking – Looking – Knocking**) is to arrange for something you want later
- 24- The ticket is cheaper (**with – in – at – at**) the rail card
- 25- I have (**had – did – made – done**) this journey to Aswan before .

9- skills

كتابة الجراف (ركز)

لكتابة جملة سليمة باللغة الانجليزية راعي ما يلي جيدا :

1) الجملة الانجليزية دائما تبدأ بالفاعل :

والفاعل غالبا ما يكون اسم او ضمير شخصي فاعل او فعل مضاف اليه **Ing**

اسم	إذا اردنا نقول مثلا : يذهب علي الي المدرسة - فاعل الجملة هنا (علي) لذلك نبدأ به الجملة حتي لو بدأت في العربي بالفعل : Ali goes to school.
ضمير	إذا اردنا نقول مثلا : انا لعبت كرة قدم - فاعل الجملة هنا (انا) لذلك نبدأ به الجملة : I played football
V +ing	إذا اردنا نقول مثلا : القراءة مفيدة - فاعل الجملة هنا (القراءة) لذلك نبدأ به الجملة : Reading is useful.

2) الجملة الانجليزية لا بد ان تحتوي علي فعل لذلك نحدد الفعل ثم نحدد الزمن

المناسب له هل سيكون مضارع بسيط او ماضي او مستقبل

مضارع بسيط	إذا اردنا نقول مثلا : انا امارس الرياضة - فعل الجملة هنا (امارس) نحدد زمنه - الفعل مضارع لذلك نستخدم المضارع البسيط I practise sport .
ماضي بسيط	إذا اردنا نقول مثلا : هو زار المكتبة - فعل الجملة هنا زار وهو فعل ماضي لذلك نستخدم الماضي البسيط He visited the library .

مستقبل
بسيط

إذا أردنا نقول مثلاً : سأذهب الي النادي - فعل الجملة هنا (سأذهب)
نحدد زمنه - الفعل مستقبل لذلك نستخدم المستقبل البسيط
I will go to the club ,

③ إذا لم يوجد بالجملة العربية فعل تلجأ لاستخدام فعل يكون او فعل يملك علي حسب المعني :

فعل
يكون

إذا أردنا نقول مثلاً : انا عادل - الجملة العربية هنا ليس بها فعل لذلك لا بد من تعديل الجملة العربية الي (انا اكون عادل)
I am Adel .

فعل
يملك

إذا أردنا نقول مثلاً : للمدينة شوارع واسعة - الجملة العربية هنا ليس بها فعل لذلك لا بد من تعديل الجملة العربية الي (المدينة تمتلك شوارع واسعة)
The city has wide streets .

④ الصفة تأتي قبل الاسم الموصوف او بعد فعل يكون :

قبل
الاسم

إذا أردنا نقول مثلاً : عادل ولد طويل - الجملة هنا طويل صفة للولد لذلك نوضع قبل طويل قبل الولد
Adel is a tall boy.

بعد
فعل
يكون

إذا أردنا نقول مثلاً : هو طويل - (هو) هنا الفاعل والجملة ليس بها فعل لذلك نستخدم فعل يكون ثم نأتي بالصفة بعد فعل يكون
He is tall.

10 – language Functions

شراء وحجز تذكرة قطار

Can I book a single / return (ticket to Alexandria), please?

Reply : Sure , go on.

هل يمكنني ان احجزمن فضلك ؟

Would you like first or second class?

Reply : I'd like the first class.

هل تود درجة اولى ام ثانية ؟

How long does (the express train) take?

Reply : It's twenty six pounds

كم المدة التي يستغرقها؟

How much is that, please?

Reply : It is at 3 o'clock.

كم ثمن هذا من فضلك ؟

Could you tell me which platform the train

هل يمكنك ان تخبرني اي رصيف

leaves from?

Reply : It leaves from platform 3

سيغادر منه القطار؟

EXERCISES ON SKILLS

تدريبات المواقف كتاب الطالب و الورك بوك

Model (1)

2- Write what you would say in each of the following situations;

1- You want to ask the assistant when the next train to Luxor leaves.

2- You are at the ticket office and you want to book a ticket.

3- An assistant asks you whether you want a single or return ticket.

Model (2)

2- Write what you would say in each of the following situations:

1. You want to ask about the time of the train arrival from Luxor.

2. You have planned to spend the weekend in Hurghada. Tell your friend.

3. You want to know the price of the first class ticket to Aswan.

Model (3)

2- Write what you would say in each of the following situations:

1- You want to know how long the journey to Alexandria takes.

2-Your train leaves on Saturday at 11.15a.m. You want to book a ticket.

3- You don't know which platform your train leaves from. Ask at the ticket office.

Model (4)

2- Write what you would say in each of the following situations:

- 1- You want to book a ticket for the train from Cairo to Luxor. You are coming back on Thursday.
- 2- You are taking a bus from Cairo to Alexandria. You want to know how long you will spend on the bus.
- 3- You want to know the price of a return ticket from Cairo to Luxor.

تدريبات المحادثة كتاب الطالب و الورك بوك

1- Finish the following dialogue:**A passenger is booking a ticket to Port Said**

- Passenger : I'd like a single ticket to Port Said, please. ..(1).....?
- Assistant : There's an express train in half an hour.
- Passenger : ...(2).....?
- Assistant : It's LE 20 in economy class.
- Passenger : How long does it take?
- Assistant :...(3).....
- Passenger : Could you tell me which platform the train leaves from?
- Assistant : ...(4).....

1- Complete the dialogue

- Passenger : I'd like a 1 to Port Said, please. What time is the 2 train?
- Assistant : There's an 3 train in half an hour .
- Passenger : How 4 is that, please?
- Assistant : It's LE 20.
- Passenger : How 5 does it take ?
- Assistant : It arrives after an hour. It leaves from 6 4.

1- Finish the following dialogue:**A tourist asks Salma about the way to the train station.**

- Tourist : Excuse me, could you tell me the way to the train station ?
- Salma : Of course. (1)
- Tourist : (2) ?
- Salma : No, it's not far away.
- Tourist : (3)?
- Salma : Ten minutes. (4)
- Tourist : Thank you. It's very nice of you to walk with me.

Complete the dialogue

- Huda: Hello, Salma! What 1 (you do) next weekend?
- Salma: I 2 (go) to a party! My uncle and aunt 3 (have) a family party at their house, so we 4 (travel) there on Thursday night by coach.
- Huda: What time 5 (the coach go)?
- Salma: It 6 (leave) at 6 p.m., and we 7 (arrive) two hours later.

- Ahmed : (1) ?
- Monier : I'm taking the first train to luxor.
- Ahmed : What time does it leave?
- Monier : (2)
- Ahmed : What time does it arrive?
- Monier : It arrives at 10:30 a.m. (3) ?
- Ahmed : I'm taking the final train to Alexandria.
- Monier : When does it leave?
- Ahmed : (4) I have to go now. Have fun!

- Ahmed : Can I book a ticket to Alexandria, please?
- Clerk : (1) Would you like a single or a return?
- Ahmed : (2) What time is the next train?
- Clerk : There's a stopping train at 10.10.
- Ahmed : How long does the express train take?
- Clerk : It takes two hours and fifty minutes.
- Ahmed : (3) ?
- Clerk : It's LE 26.
- Ahmed : (4) ?
- Clerk : Platform 3.

7- Write a paragraph of seven (7) sentences about one of the following:

- A journey you plan to go
- A train journey to Aswan

Grammar

Expressing future

1- will + المصدر

طرق التعبير عن المستقبل

We will live on the moon .	التنبؤ بدون دليل	1
The phone is ringing .I will answer it	القرارات السريعة	2
I'll be 18 next year.	التعبير عن حقيقة	3
I'll clean the car for you	في حالة العرض	4
Will you open the door , please?	في حالة الطلب	5
-I'll see you this evening -I will buy you a car when you succeed.	الوعد \ الترتيب لعمل شيء	6
I'll resign if I don't get a pay rise.	التهديد	7
After\ before as soon as when \till by the time\if When he comes , he will watch TV	مع الروابط مستقبل بسيط + مضارع بسيط	8
Perhaps \probably \surely\ certainly \ definitely \ possibly We will probably go to Cairo.	مع هذه التعبيرات	9
think-believe - expect- promise- predict -am sure -am afraid- suppose- hope	مع هذه الأفعال	10

Remember

Rewrite

عملنا ايه ؟

1- My uncle **promises** to buy me a new bike next week. (will)

- My uncle **will** buy me a new bike next week.

عملنا ايه : قولنا promise to بمعنى "يوعد" وقولنا will تعبر عن الوعد لذلك نحذف will ونضع will ثم المصدر promise to

2- I have just decided to send an email to Ali (will)

- I **will** send on email to Ali

عملنا ايه : قولنا have just decided to بمعنى "قررت الان" وقولنا will تعبر عن القرارات السريعة لذلك نحذف have just decided to ونضع will ثم المصدر

3- I **expect** Leila to come first in the competition. (will)

Leila **will** come first in the competition.

عملنا ايه : قولنا have just decided to بمعنى "قررت الان" وقولنا will تعبر عن القرارات السريعة لذلك نحذف have just decided to ونضع will ثم المصدر

2) am-is-are+ going to + المصدر

It's cloudy .It's going to rain .	التنبؤ القائم على دليل	1
I am going to be a doctor.	الطموحات المستقبلية	2
I want to buy a new car so I'm going to save a lot of money.	نية مخطط لها من قبل	3

ملاحظات هامة جدا

1- لا بد من استخدام **going to** في وجود كلمات مثل :

(intentions / plans / decisions / want\ intend \ decide)

♣ I want to buy a new car so I'm going to save a lot of money.

1 - She intends to buy a car next week. (going to)

- She is going to buy a car next week.

عملنا ايه : قولنا intends to بمعنى "ينيوي" وتساوي is going to لانها تعبر عن نية لعمل شيء لذلك نحذفها ونضع going to

2-Ayman **has decided** to buy a car. (going to)

- Ayman **is going to** buy a car.

3- I have planned to spend my holiday in Alexandria. (going to)

-I am going to spend my holiday in Alexandria.

4- My intention is to visit the Pyramids. (going to)

-I am going to visit the Pyramids.

Do you intend to go to the club. (Are)

-Are you going to go to the club?

am-is-are+V+ing

المضارع المستمر

نستخدم المضارع المستمر للتعبير عن فعل في المستقبل تم الترتيب له من قبل. مع كلمات مثل

arrange-arranged – arrangement – prepare - can't + inf

♣ I've bought our tickets . We are watching the match on the stadium next Friday.

♣ I've arranged everything to give a party tomorrow.
(giving)

♣ I'm giving a party tomorrow

-They **arranged to** travel tomorrow. (travelling)

-They **are travelling** tomorrow.

4-(The Present Simple Tense الزمن المضارع البسيط)

1- نستخدم المضارع البسيط للتعبير عن حدث مستقبلي طبقاً لجدول زمني

(trains / planes / rockets / school / cinema / theatre)

هذه الأماكن والمواصلات تسير طبقاً لجدول مواعيد

♣ The train leaves at 6 o'clock./

♣ The final exams take place in next June.

♣ When does the film start ?

Tomorrow is Friday : Calendar 2

♣ After I finish university, I will look for a job.

♣ He will travel abroad . He will send me a visa. (As soon as)

♣ As soon as he travels abroad , he will send me a visa.

♣ I will do my homework.Afterwards , I will play tennis. (until)

♣ I won't play tennis until I do my homework

EXERCISES ON GRAMMAR

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d

تدريبات كتاب الطاب

1. We the sleeper train to Aswan tonight. My father bought us return tickets

a- will take b- take c- takes d- are taking

2. There are a lot of other people who are waiting too, so the train busy.

a- is b- are c- will be d- is going to be

3. The train at seven o'clock.

a- leaves b- leave c- will leave d- is going to leave

4. We in the restaurant carriage this evening. We have booked a table.

a- are eating b- eat c- will eat d- is going to eat

5. The train at Luxor early tomorrow morning.

a- is stopping b- will stop c- stop d- stops

6. I think it hot in Aswan.

a- be b- will be c- is d- is going to be

7. I think it rain tomorrow.

a- is going to b- will c- shall d- are going to

8. I..... you when I arrive at the hotel.

a- will call b- call c- is calling d- am calling

9. There are a lot of clouds in the sky. It's going to rain.

a- will b- shall c- is going to d- are going to

10. The train leaves at 9 p.m.

a- leave b- leaves c- will leave d- is leaving

11. What time does your bus arrive on Saturday?

a- does b- do c- will d- shall

12. I'm doing a test next Monday. I have studied hard.

a- will do b- shall do c- am doing d- is doing

13. Our class is visiting a museum tomorrow.

a- am b- is c- are d- will

14. The library at four o'clock, so please choose a book quickly.

a- closes b- is closed c- is closing d- will close

15.the men climbing that mountain tomorrow?

a- Do b- Are c- Does d- will

16. Weon holiday next week. I've already bought the tickets.

a- go b- are going c- goes d- is going

17. Your busat half past five.

a- has arrived b- arrives c- will arrive d- is arriving

18. Nadia can't visit you on Saturday. Sheher mother to prepare for a family party.

a- helps b- is helping c- will help d- help

تدريبات كتاب الطالب

19. The bus to Aswanat ten past six this evening.

a- leave b- leaves c- will leave d- is leaving

20. My neighboursto a new house in Cairo next month. They have bought a new house.

a- move b- moves c- will move d- are moving

21. Let's walk quickly because the shop in ten minutes.

a- close b- closes c- will close d- is closing

22. I'm hungry. I thinka sandwich.

a- will buy b- am buying c- buy d- buys

23. Ahmed's uncle is ill so heat home. He is not going to work tomorrow

a- will stay b- shall stay c- is staying d- are staying

24. My father thinks that it cold when we go to England.

a- will be b- shall be c- is d- is going to be

25. There's a problem with the train, so itbe a slow journey.

a- is going to b- are going to c- will d- shall

26. What timethe bus arrive in Luxor?

a- will b- shall c- do d- does

27. We have our tickets, so we to London in August!

a- will go b- are going c- go d- goes

29. The next boat to the islandin ten minutes.

a- will leave b- leave c- leaves d- is leaving

تدريبات من امتحانات الاعوام السابقه

31. Salma has decided to lose weight. She exercise daily. 2015 بنى سويف

a- will b- is going to c- is going d- would

30. Look! Sally, the man is driving too fast. He crash. 2013 سوهاج

a- is going to b- will c- would d- was going to

32. The sky is cloudy. I think it المنوفية 2009

a- rains b- rain c- is raining d- is going to rain

33. I to port Said next week. 2004 المنوفية

a- am going b- going c- go d- went

34. Tomorrow, it be cold and cloudy. 2004 القليوبية

a- must b- shall c- will d- should

35. I to Alexandria next week. 2001 الجيزة

a- go b- going c- am going d- have gone

36. I my uncle at the airport tomorrow. 2000 أسوان

a- meet b- will meet c- met d- is met

37. Look at the sun! I think it be hot today. 2000 قنا

a- go b- going c- is going d- is going to

38. My father to Luxor next week. 1999 الأسكندرية

a- go b- is going c- going d- has gone

تدريبات العمالة

1. I think my cousin (will study – studies – am going to study – would study) engineering.
2. My German lesson (is stating – starts – has been starting – start) at four o'clock this afternoon.
3. We (will – may – are going to – are) probably be there for two weeks.
4. I can't meet you this afternoon. I (am doing – do – have done – may do) the shopping.

5. My plane (is leaving – shall leave – leave – leaves) at 10 o'clock tomorrow.
6. I am studying medicine. I (may be – am going to be – am being – be) a doctor.
7. I expect that he (wins – will win – is going to win – is winning) the match.
8. Somebody is knocking on the door. I (am going – will go – have gone – go) and open it.
9. She (is flying – flies – fly – would fly) to Spain next Monday. Everything is arranged.
10. What are your plans for tomorrow? – I (am going to play – play – have played – shouldn't play) tennis with a friend.
11. Watch out! You (are dropping – drop – are going to drop – would drop) the glasses.
12. Don't worry. I (lend – am lending – will lend – should lend) you the money you need.
13. It's arranged. We (will go – go – are going – may go) to the Red Sea this summer.
14. I think you (will be - is going to be - is being – will) very good at squash.
15. I think the weather in England(will be - is going to be - is being - shall be) cold and rainy.
16. Don't pick up the phone. I (answer-am answering-will answer-am going to answer) it
17. I ('ll resign - resign - am resigning- would resign) if I don't get a pay rise.
18. After I have studied, I (am going to watch - will watch – watch - am watching) TV.
19. The film (would start - starts - is starting- is started) at 7.30.
20. We won't start the meeting until you (arrive - had arrived - will arrive – arrives) .

21. He ('s traveling –travels -'d travel -'ll travel) to Aswan tomorrow. He's got his ticket

تدريبات الفائقين

- 1 I expect that Al-Ahly the league. They have the best players and trainer in Egypt.
a-win b- are going to win c- will win d-are winning
- 2 I can't meet you this afternoon. I the shopping.
a-am doing b-do c-have done d-may do
- 3 I am studying medicine. I a doctor.
a- am going to be b-be c-am being d-may be
- 4 Somebody is knocking on the door. I and open it.
a-am going b-will go c-have gone d-go
- 5 Mohamed is driving at breakneck speed. He an accident.
a- is going to have b-would have c-has d-is having
- 6 Watch out! You the glasses.
a- are going to drop b-drop c-are dropping d-would drop
- 7help me with this heavy bag, please?
a- Are you going to b- Will you c-Do you d-Should you
- 8- I 25 next Monday.
a-am going to be b-will be c-am being d-be
- 9 Look at those black clouds. It.....
a- is going to rain b-is raining c- rains d- isn't raining
- 10 Be careful! You your coffee.
a- are going to spill b-are spilling c- will spill d-spill

Rewrite

Model (1)

- 5-Rewrite the following using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning
1. Rain is predicted for tomorrow. (will)
.....
2. There are a lot of clouds in the sky.Rain is predicted for tomorrow.(will)

3. I decided now to call you when I arrive at the hotel. (will)

4. It has just come into my mind that I take my wife out for dinner. (will)

Model (2)

5 . I promise to do it tomorrow. (will) الحيزة 2002

6 . Do you intend to travel anywhere in the holiday. (going)
2011 الشيخ كفر

7 . He intends to visit his sick uncle. (going)
2016 1 ث. الأسكندرية

8 . I expect her arrival tomorrow. (arrive)
2016 1 ث. القاهرة

9 . I have made arrangements to play tennis tomorrow. (am)
2016 1 ث. المنوفية

10. We decided to go to the theatre. (going to)
2016 1 ث. الشرقية

Model (3)

2- Rewrite the following sentences using the word (s) in brackets :-

1- The scientists at NASA have arranged everything to launch Apollo. (launching)

2- My plan is to spend the summer in Alexandria. (going)

3- Mona has decided to buy a new dress. (going)

4- We all expect his success. (succeed)

5- The old man is staggering. He is likely to fall down. (going)

6- I intend to buy a new car for my wife. (going)

7- It has just come into my mind that I take my family out for dinner. (will)

8- I'm going to decorate my room. (decided)

9- "I'll cut the electric current if you don't pay the bill."
(He threatened)

10- I have arranged everything to give a party next week. (giving)

Test based on unit 10

1) Complete the following dialogue :

Businessman : ?
Assistant : Certainly ,would you like a single or a return ticket ?
Businessman :
Assistant : Would you like to travel on the stopping train or the express train ?
Businessman : The express train?
Assistant : Yes , It has air conditioning . Would you like first class ticket ?
Businessman :

2) What would you say in the following situations:

- 1- You want to book a ticket to Cairo.
- 2- You want to know the price of the ticket.

3- you want to know how long the train takes to reach Aswan .

3) Read the following passage then answer the questions :

In the last few years, I have travelled on some of the world's longest train journeys. First, I went on the longest train journey in the world. Taking nearly a week, it goes from Moscow to the east of Russia. My mother thought that I would be bored, but I loved it. Then a friend advised me to take the train from Shanghai to Lhasa in China. It takes about two days. People warned me that the train goes incredibly high into the mountains and it can be difficult to breathe, but I had no problems. Finally, I travelled in Australia from Perth to Sydney. Taking the world's straightest railway for four days was *unforgettable*. I travelled on my own. However, I have encouraged some of my friends to come with me next time.

- 1 How long is the world's longest train journey?
- 2 Why do you think that his mother thought he would be bored?
- 3 What does the underlined word it refer to?
- 4 What do you think the word *unforgettable* means?
a easy to remember b easy to forget c boring d not nice
- 5 This passage is about .
a the journey from Moscow to the east of Russia b train journeys
c the trouble with travelling d the journey in Australia

4) The Reader

a) Match column A with column B

A		B	
1	Black Beauty	a	liked the latest fashion.
2	Ginger	b	was the horse Lady Anne liked to ride.
3	York	c	said," if they don't tighten the reins more , i will do what they ask me.
4	Lady Smythe	d	was much smaller than Earl Smythe's house at Earlshall Park
		e	Was Earl Smythe's helper

b) Answer the following questions

- 1) In what way was Earlshall Park better than Birtwick Park ?
- 2-Why did Lady Smythe use special reins to keep the horses' heads held high ?
- 3- Why was it very difficult for the horses to pull the carriage up the hill ?
- 4-Do you think that Ginger was right to start to kick ? Why ? Why not ?
- 5- How do we know that York cared about Ginger and Black beauty ?

5) Choose the correct answer

- 1 I will book a ticket on the because it is the fastest train.
a) stopping b) expression c) express d) exposure
- 2I have to wait on thefor my train to arrive.
a) carriage b) bridge c) stadium d) platform
- 3Look at these dark clouds .It Soon.
a) will rain b) rains c) is going to rain d) is raining.
- 4 When the English lesson start ? At ten o'clock tomorrow.
a) will b) does c) can d) may
- 5 I have got the tickets . I to London tomorrow .
a) am travelling b) travel c) will travel d) going to travel
- 6 When the English lesson start ? At ten o'clock tomorrow.
a) will b) does c) can d) may

6) Rewrite the following sentences using the words in brackets :

- 1- I have arranged everything to give a party next week .
(giving)
- 2- Do you intend visiting the zoo tomorrow ?
(going)
- 3- My father has promised to buy me a nice mobile on my birthday .
(will)

7) Write a paragraph of seven sentences on one of the following :

- 1- travelling by train .
- 2- A visit to the zoo .