

Excellent In English

By.

Mr. Ibrahim Badrawy



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أ / إبراهيم البدرأوى

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3rd year Prep

الصف الثالث الإعدادى

2nd Term

الترم الثانى

Name : class :

Unit 10

Travelling for work

travel	يسافر	arrive	يصل
travelling	السفر	leave	يرحل . يغادر
work	العمل . يعمل	assistant	بائع . مساعد
air conditioning	جهاز تكييف	station	محطة
book = reserve	يحجز	ferry	معدية مركب نهري . العبارة
bicycle	دراجة	how long	ما طول المدة
carriage	عربة قطار	how much	كم الكمية
destination	وجهة السفر . جهة الوصول	what time	ما الوقت
exactly	بالتحديد	opinion	رأى
on time	في الوقت المحدد	natural	طبيعي
sleeper train	قطار النوم	breeze	نسيم
stop train	قطار كثير التوقف	light wind	رياح خفيفة
express	قطار سريع	Wonderful = fantastic	رائع
journey	رحلة طويلة	huge = very big	ضخم
trip	رحلة قصيرة	form of	شكل من أشكال
meeting	اجتماع . مقابلة	transport	المواصلات
mountain	جبل	midday	منتصف اليوم
platform	رصيف محطة	noon	الظهيرة
predict	يتنبؤ	minute	دقيقة
prediction	تنبؤ	hour	ساعة
repair	يُصلح	think	يفكر
return	تذكرة عودة . يعود	future	مستقبل
single	تذكرة ذهاب . أعزب . مُنفرد	reality	واقع . حقيقة
ticket	تذكرة	event	حدث
scenery	منظر طبيعي	timetable	جدول مواعيد
spend	يُنفق . يقضى	quick	سريع
get on	يركب	decide → decision	يقرر ← قرار
get off	ينزل	promise	وعد . يعد . يوعد
get into	يدخل في	already	بالفعل
get out of	يخرج من	arranged	مترتب



My train journey

Inbox - Microsoft Outlook

File Edit View Go Tools Actions Help

Type a question for help

To : Ali

From : Tarek

Subject : My train journey

Received Size Categories

Navigation Pane

Hi Ali,

At the moment, I'm at Cairo station with my father. We're taking the sleeper train to Aswan tonight. He has a **meeting** there tomorrow and he has asked me to go with him. The train leaves at seven o'clock. There are a lot of other people who are waiting too, so the train is going to be busy.

Travelling by train is a great way to see the **scenery** of a country. I've been on this journey before. The beds are very comfortable. I know that we're going to arrive at our **destination** after a good night's sleep.

Booking tickets is easy: you can book online or buy tickets at a station. My father bought us **return tickets** from Cairo to Aswan. We usually go in **first class** because it is more comfortable than **economy (second) class**.

The journey takes about 13 hours. We're eating in the restaurant **carriage** this evening. After dinner, the assistant on the train puts down the beds in the sleeping car. It's fun going to sleep and knowing that we're going to wake up in a different place the next day!

The train stops at Luxor early tomorrow morning on its way to Aswan.

I think it will be hot in Aswan. I'll call you when I arrive at the hotel.

Best wishes,
Tarek

0 Items

EN 10:20 7/13/11



Listening



Text



- Businessman** : Can I book a ticket to Alexandria, please?
Assistant : Certainly. Would you like a single or a return?
Businessman : I'd like a single, please. I'm spending a week there. What time is the next train?
Assistant : There's a stopping train at ten past ten. But the express train leaves at 10 a.m.; that's in fifteen minutes' time.
Businessman : Is the express train much faster?
Assistant : Oh yes, it is. The stopping train stops at lots of stations along the way, and the journey takes about four hours.
Businessman : How long does the express train take?
Assistant : It arrives at 12.50 p.m., so the journey takes two hours and fifty minutes.
Businessman : Has the express train got air conditioning?
Assistant : Yes, it has. You can also buy food and drinks on the train.
Businessman : I think I'll book the express, then. How much is that, please?
Assistant : Have you got a rail card? It's cheaper with a rail card.
Businessman : No, I haven't.
Assistant : Without a rail card, it's 26 Egyptian pounds.
Businessman : Thank you. Could you tell me which platform the train leaves from?
Assistant : Platform 3. Have a good trip!
Businessman : Thank you! Goodbye.

Language Functions

Buying a train ticket شراء تذكرة قطار

1. Can I book a **single** ticket to **Alexandria**, please?
2. Can I book a **return** ticket to **Alexandria**, please?
هل يمكن أن أحجز تذكرة إلى الإسكندرية ، من فضلك؟
3. How much is that, please?
كم ثمن تلك من فضلك؟
4. What time is the next train?
ما وقت القطار التالي؟
5. How long does the **express** train take?
ما المدة التي يأخذها القطار....؟
6. Could you tell me which platform the train leaves from?
هل يمكن أن تخبرني من أي رصيف يرحل القطار؟

Dictionary Work

1. journey	رحلة طويلة	⇒ travelling from one place to another especially over a long distance.
2. trip	رحلة قصيرة	⇒ a short journey to a place and back again
3. scenery	منظر طبيعي	⇒ mountains, rivers or other natural things that you can see
4. meeting	إجتماع	⇒ an event when people meet to discuss something
5. return ticket	تذكرة عودة	⇒ tickets for a journey to a place and back again
6. booking	حجز	⇒ arranging for something you want later
7. carriage	عربة قطار	⇒ part of a train
8. breeze	نسيم	⇒ light wind
9. destination	وجهة السفر	⇒ the place you are travelling to
10. fantastic	رائع	⇒ wonderful
11. huge	ضخم	⇒ very big
12. midday	منتصف اليوم	⇒ noon
13. journey	رحلة طويلة	⇒ trip (but longer)

study the following

get on يركب ⇒ a bicycle, a horse, a plane, a train, a bus, a ferry

get off ينزل ⇒ a bicycle, a horse, a plane, a train, a bus, a ferry



get into يدخل فى ⇒ a car, a taxi

get out of يخرج من ⇒ a car, a taxi

EXERCISE

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d

S.B

1. You buy a ticket if you are coming back by train.
a- couple b- double c- single d- return
 2. You want a train with air so that the carriage will be cool inside.
a- condition b- conditioned c- conditioning d- conditional
 3. You buy a ticket for an train if you want the fastest journey.
a- stopping b- express c- sleeper d- goods
 4. You have to wait on the for your train to arrive.
a- platform b- pavement c- track d- road
- * * * * *
5. I'd like a ticket to Port Said, please.
a- single b- signal c- signature d- solo
 6. What time is the train?
a- first b- next c- then d- now
 7. There's an train in half an hour.
a- stopping b- sleeper c- express d- expression
 8. How is that ticket, please?
a- deep b- depth c- many d- much
 9. It's LE 20 in economy
- | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------|
| a- classroom | b- class | c- school | d- university |
|---------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------|
10. How does it take?
a- often b- long c- many d- old
 11. It arrives after an hour. It leaves from four.
a- platform b- pavement c- road d- track

W.B

12. Before travelling I will a return ticket.
a- spend b- pay c- buy d- sell
 13. You a lot of money when you go to the museum.
a- b- spend c- d-
 14. You should a hotel room early in that hotel; it's crowded.
a- book b- booklet c- notebook d- booking
 15. The train always on time. It leaves at exactly 11.15.
a- perform b- sends c- spends d- arrives
- * * * * *
16. The assistant told us that our was at the front of the train.
a- car b- carriage c- cart d- carrot
 17. How much did you when you went to the museum yesterday?
a- spell b- say c- spend d- send
 18. If we take the midday bus to Giza, we can to Cairo at 6 o'clock.
a- sail b- fly c- ride d- return

19. Excuse me, is Alexandria the final of this train?
a- goal **b- target** **c- destination** **d- determination**
20. The people who work at the shop have a every day before the shop opens.
a- gathering **b- meeting** **c- summit** **d- conference**
21. You must a table if you want to eat at that restaurant.
a- book **b- booklet** **c- paper** **d- pen**
 * * * * *
22. Mayar's cousin is going to live in Cairo so she has bought a/an ticket.
a- single **b- only** **c- express** **d- return**
23. It's hot today, but the hotel room is cool because it has air
a- cleaning **b- condensation** **c- conditioning** **d- communication**
24. The train is always on time. It leaves at 11.15.
a- exactly **b- sometimes** **c- often** **d- always**
25. We love to watch the beautiful from the train's windows.
a- tickets **b- journey** **c- station** **d- scenery**
26. We took a to cross from one side of the Nile to the other.
a- train **b- bicycle** **c- ferry** **d- car**
 * * * * *
27. Yesterday, we the bus at school and got off the bus outside our house.
a- got on **b- got off** **c- got into** **d- got out of**
28. Imad's father a taxi and asked the driver to take him to the station.
a- got on **b- got off** **c- got into** **d- got out of**
29. Four tourists a car and took some photos of the statues in the park.
a- got on **b- got off** **c- got into** **d- got out of**
30. We usually the train ten minutes before it leaves.
a- get on **b- get off** **c- get into** **d- get out of**
31. Welcome to Cairo. Please the plane through the doors at the front.
a- get on **b- get off** **c- get into** **d- get out of**
 * * * * *
32. You should a room early in that hotel because it's usually crowded.
a- break **b- split** **c- book** **d- rock**
33. I enjoy trains because I wake up in a different place.
a- return **b- stopping** **c- express** **d- sleeper**
34. We can't take that train! Its is Alexandria and we're going to Aswan.
a- destination **b- journey** **c- trip** **d- picnic**
35. The train leaves from 6.
a- carriage **b- cart** **c- pavement** **d- platform**

Future

① Future Simple

I - will → مصدر

تستخدم

- | | |
|---|------------------------|
| 1- I think it will rain tomorrow. (Prediction without evidence) | ١- لا التنبؤ بدون دليل |
| 2- I will buy this T- shirt. (Quick decision) | ٢- لا قرار سريع |
| 3- I'll call you when I arrive at the hotel. (Promise) | ٣- لا الوعد |

تستخدم **will** مع تلك الكلمات : **think, believe, hope, expect, promise, I'm sure**

- ✱ I hope Al Ahly will win. ✱ I expect she will come early.

نستخدم will في الجملة التي تحوى على

مضارع بسيط ⇒ **if-unless-until-when-as soon as-after-before** ⇒ مستقبل بسيط

- I'll call you **when** I arrive at the hotel.

- **If** you invite me, I'll come.

⇒ promise to = will

(نقطة هامة (لا سـ) — زوال Rewrite)

My teacher **promised to** give me a present.

My teacher **will** give me a present.

② (be) going to

المصدر + going to → am / is / are → فاعل

① تستخدم be going to للتنبؤ بحدوث شيء مع وجود الدليل.

✱ **Prediction with evidence**

✱ **prediction based on present reality**

There are a lot of clouds in the sky. It is going to rain.

The train is going to be busy as there are a lot of people waiting too.

② تستخدم be going to للتعبير عن قرار تم إتخاذة قبل الكلام.

✱ **decision – decided**

- I've decided what to do at the weekend. I'm going to visit my uncle.

- We're going to arrive at our destination after a good night's sleep.

③ تستخدم be going to للتعبير عن نية مسبقة و ميته لعمل شيء في المستقبل.

✱ **intention – intend**

- I want to buy a new dress. I'm going to save money.

⇒ decide to = be going to

(نقطة هامة (لا سـ) — زوال Rewrite)

⇒ intend to = be going to

⇒ plan to = be going to

Mr Badrawy **decided to** travel a broad.

Mr Badrawy **is going to** travel a broad.

③ Present continuous

فاعل → am / is / are → فعل + ing

We use Present Continuous for things which we have already arranged to do in the future.

نستخدم المضارع المستمر للتعبير عن حدث مستقبلي ، مُرتب له في وقت سابق ووقت حدوثه محدد و معروف و متفق عليه.

✿ arrangements & completed plans

- My dad booked the tickets. We are travelling tomorrow.
- I'm meeting Samy tomorrow. I have arranged it with him.
- I'm travelling to Paris tomorrow. I have already booked a flight.
- I'm meeting my sister at six o'clock at a restaurant.

غالباً يتم تحديد الزمان و المكان - مع إتخاذ كافة الإجراءات (الترتيبات) .

- They're having a party next week.

(It's all arranged. Invitations have already been sent.)

⇒ arranged to + v = am-is-are + v-ing (Rewrite) نقطة هامة (لـسـؤال)
 Mazen **has arranged to** build a house next month.
 Mazen **is building** a house next month.

④ Present Simple

We use Present Simple for timetables, programmes etc.

نستخدم المضارع البسيط للتعبير عن حدث في المستقبل

حسب جدول مواعيد (قطارات - إتوبيسات - طائرات ..) للبرامج... إلخ

- 1- Our train leaves at 10.30 a.m.
- 2- The film starts at 7:30.
- 3- The plane takes off at 11 am.
- 4- The exam takes place on 2nd April.
- 5- The bus arrives at 7 o'clock.

EXERCISE

1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d

S.B

1. We the sleeper train to Aswan tonight. My father bought us return tickets.
a- will take b- take c- takes d- are taking
2. There are a lot of other people who are waiting too, so the train busy.
a- is b- are c- will be d- is going to be
3. The train at seven o'clock.
a- leaves b- leave c- will leave d- is going to leave
4. We in the restaurant carriage this evening. We have booked a table.
a- are eating b- eat c- will eat d- is going to eat
5. The train at Luxor early tomorrow morning.
a- is stopping b- will stop c- stop d- stops
6. I think it hot in Aswan.
a- be b- will be c- is d- is going to be
 * * * * *
7. I think it rain tomorrow.
a- is going to b- will c- shall d- are going to
8. I you when I arrive at the hotel.
a- will call b- call c- is calling d- am calling
9. There are a lot of clouds in the sky. It's going to rain.
a- will b- shall c- is going to d- are going to
10. The train leaves at 9 p.m.
a- leave b- leaves c- will leave d- is leaving
11. What time does your bus arrive on Saturday?
a- does b- do c- will d- shall
12. I'm doing a test next Monday. I have studied hard.
a- will do b- shall do c- am doing d- is doing
13. Our class is visiting a museum tomorrow.
a- am b- is c- are d- will
 * * * * *
14. The library at four o'clock, so please choose a book quickly.
a- closes b- is closed c- is closing d- will close
15.the men climbing that mountain tomorrow?
a- Do b- Are c- Does d- will

16. Weon holiday next week. I've already bought the tickets.
a- go b- are going c- goes d- is going
17. Your busat half past five.
a- has arrived b- arrives c- will arrive d- is arriving
18. Nadia can't visit you on Saturday. Sheher mother to prepare for a family party.
a- helps b- is helping c- will help d- help

W.B

19. The bus to Aswanat ten past six this evening.
a- leave b- leaves c- will leave d- is leaving
20. My neighboursto a new house in Cairo next month. They have bought a new house.
a- move b- moves c- will move d- are moving
21. Let's walk quickly because the shop in ten minutes.
a- close b- closes c- will close d- is closing
22. I'm hungry. I thinka sandwich.
a- will buy b- am buying c- buy d- buys
23. Ahmed's uncle is ill so heat home. He is not going to work tomorrow.
a- will stay b- shall stay c- is staying d- are staying
 * * * * *
24. My father thinks that it cold when we go to England.
a- will be b- shall be c- is d- is going to be
25. There's a problem with the train, so itbe a slow journey.
a- is going to b- are going to c- will d- shall
26. What timethe bus arrive in Luxor?
a- will b- shall c- do d- does
27. We have our tickets, so we to London in August!
a- will go b- are going c- go d- goes
29. The next boat to the islandin ten minutes.
a- will leave b- leave c- leaves d- is leaving
 * * * * *
31. Salma has decided to lose weight. She exercise daily. بنى سويف ٢٠١٥
a- will b- is going to c- is going d- would
30. Look! Sally, the man is driving too fast. He crash. سوهاج ٢٠١٣
a- is going to b- will c- would d- was going to
32. The sky is cloudy. I think it المنوفية ٢٠٠٩
a- rains b- rain c- is raining d- is going to rain
33. I to port Said next week. المنوفية ٢٠٠٤
a- am going b- going c- go d- went

34. Tomorrow, it be cold and cloudy. القليوبية ٢٠٠٤
 a- must b- shall c- will d- should
35. I to Alexandria next week. الجيزة ٢٠٠١
 a- go b- going c- am going d- have gone
36. I my uncle at the airport tomorrow. أسوان ٢٠٠٠
 a- meet b- will meet c- met d- is met
37. Look at the sun! I think it be hot today. قنا ٢٠٠٠
 a- go b- going c- is going d- is going to
38. My father to Luxor next week. الأسكندرية ١٩٩٩
 a- go b- is going c- going d- has gone

5-Rewrite the following using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:

1. Rain is predicted for tomorrow. (will)

2. There are a lot of clouds in the sky.Rain is predicted for tomorrow.(will)

3. I decided now to call you when I arrive at the hotel. (will)

4. It has just come into my mind that I take my wife out for dinner. (will)

5. I promise to do it tomorrow. (will) الجيزة ٢٠٠٢

6. Do you intend to travel anywhere in the holiday. (going) كفر الشيخ ٢٠١١

7. He intends to visit his sick uncle. (going) الأسكندرية. ا١٦ ٢٠١٦

8. I expect her arrival tomorrow. (arrive) القاهرة. ا١٦ ٢٠١٦

9. I have made arrangements to play tennis tomorrow. (am) المنوفية. ا١٦ ٢٠١٦

10. We decided to go to the theatre. (going to) الشرقية. ا١٦ ٢٠١٦

TEST On unit 10

1- Finish the following dialogue:

"A man is buying a ticket at a train station."

- Man** : Good morning.
- Assistant** : To Luxor? Of course. Would you like a single or a return?
- Man** : I'm coming back on Tuesday.
- Assistant** : That's LE100. The next train leaves in 30 minutes.
- Man** : ?
- Assistant** : The train leaves from platform 2.
- Man** : Platform 2? Thank you very much.

2- Write what you would say in each of the following situations:

- 1- You want to book a ticket for the train from Cairo to Luxor. You are coming back on Thursday.
- 2- You are taking a bus from Cairo to Alexandria. You want to know how long you will spend on the bus.
- 3- You want to know the price of a return ticket from Cairo to Luxor.

3- Read the following, then answer the questions

In the last few years, I have travelled on some of the world's longest train journeys. First, I went on the longest train journey in the world. Taking nearly a week, it goes from Moscow to the east of Russia. My mother thought that I would be bored, but I loved it. Then a friend advised me to take the train from Shanghai to Lhasa in China. It takes about two days. People warned me that the train goes incredibly high into the mountains and it can be difficult to breathe, but I had no problems. Finally, I travelled in Australia from Perth to Sydney. Taking the world's straightest railway for four days was unforgettable. I travelled on my own. However, I have encouraged some of my friends to come with me next time.

- Answer the following questions :

1. How long is the world's longest train journey?
2. Why do you think that his mother thought he would be bored?
3. What does the underlined word it refer to?

- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

4. What do you think the word unforgettable means?

a- easy to remember	b- easy to forget
c- boring	d- not nice
5. This passage is about.....

a- the journey from Moscow to the east of Russia	b- train journeys
c- the trouble with travelling	d- the journey in Australia

The Reader

4- a. Match column A with column B::

A	B
1. Black Beauty	a. liked the latest fashion.
2. Ginger	b. was the horse Lady Anne liked to ride.
3. York	c. said, "if they don't tighten the reins more, I will do what they ask me."
4. Lady Smythe	d. was much smaller than Earl Smythe's house at Earlshall Park.
	e. was Earl Smythe's helper.

b. Answer the following questions:

1. In what ways was Earlshall Park better than Birtwick Park?
2. Why did Lady Smythe use special reins to keep the horses' heads held high?
3. Why was it very difficult for the horses to pull a carriage up a hill?
4. Do you think that Ginger was right to start to kick? Why / Why not?
5. How do we know that York cared about Ginger and Black Beauty?

5- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. My father has a very important at work today.
a- minute b- meeting c- weeding d- conference
2. There is a lot of traffic. We late for our train.
a- will b- are going to be c- be d- can be
3. What is the of the number 10 bus?
a- arrival b- destination c- meeting d- stop
4. The train to Damietta at ten past eleven.
a- leave b- leaves c- leaving d- will
5. You have bought so many things! How much money did you?
a- book b- give c- take d- spend
6. I am going to take the train because it's much faster than the stopping train
a- express b- stopping c- sleeper d- sleepy

6- Rewrite the following using the word(s) in brackets to give the same meaning:

1. My dad arranged to travel to KSA next week.
2. I promise to buy you a car.
3. She intends to study medicine.

7- Write a paragraph of seven (7) sentences about one of the following:

- A journey you plan to go
- A train journey to Aswan