



ARAB REPUBLIC OF EGYPT [٩٠] ث.ع / أول / ج

Ministry of Education

General Secondary Education Certificate Examination, 2011

[First Session]

GEOGRAPHY (For the First and Second Stages) Time: 3 Hours

الجغرافيا [باللغة الإنجليزية]

تنبيه هام : يسلم الطالب ورقة امتحانية باللغة العربية مع الورقة المترجمة [الأسئلة في أربع صفحات]

The First Group:

Answer the following questions:

The First Question.

(A) Choose the correct answer from those in brackets, then write the statements in full in your answer sheet:

1. Egypt changed its language for the second time in the Age.
(Paranoiac - Byzantine - Islamic - Coptic)
2. The water not needed by the farmland in western delta is drained to the drainage.
(El-Omoum - Faqous - El-Moheet - Bahr El-Baqar)
3. By establishing the iron and steel factory in Helwan, Egypt entered the stage of the industry.
(light - food - chemical - heavy)
4. The industry of tools and levers is among the industries.
(engineering - mechanical - electrical - extractive)

(B) "In spite of the large area of the Arab World, it is considered as a region with a self-integrated personality."

According to this statement, answer the following:

1. Mention the relation between the location and the climate in the Arab World.
2. What is the strategic importance of the strait of Gibraltar?
3. What would happen if the human wealth of the Arab World were best invested?
4. Show from your point of view how the Arab World can be economically integrated.

[بقية الأسئلة في الصفحة الثانية]

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تابع [٩٠] ث.ع / أول / ج

(C) You have a free(base) map of Egypt. Trace the map on your answer sheet,

then allocate the following on it:

1. Mountain of Saint Catherine
2. Gulf of Suez
3. a phosphate-producing area
in the western desert
4. migration trend from Qena to Aswan



The Second Group:

Answer ONLY THREE of the following questions:

The Second Question.

(A) " The fact that deserts occupy a large area of Egypt's land is an outstanding characteristic of Egypt's map."

According to this statement, answer the following:

1. How can you explain the double personality of Fayoum depression?
2. Mention the most important features which characterize the eastern desert.
3. Suggest solutions to redistribute the unbalanced distribution of the population in Egypt.

(B) What would happen if

1. a common Arab market were established
2. the Suez Canal were not developed
3. Egypt's exports were more than its imports

[بقية الأسئلة في الصفحة الثالثة]

